

## GUIDED READING

### Alabama: Our Beautiful Home

#### Chapter 10: Entering the 20th Century

##### Section 1 Starting to Live in the 1900s

**Directions:** Use the information from pages 275 - 277 to complete the following.

1. In 1900, Alabama was still mostly \_\_\_\_\_.
2. At that time, there were only \_\_\_\_\_ cities in the state with a \_\_\_\_\_ of more than 5,000.
3. In May 1901, 155 \_\_\_\_\_ met to \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_ again.
4. Albert Moore, a historian, said the main \_\_\_\_\_ the convention faced was \_\_\_\_\_ would be \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ made up more than \_\_\_\_\_ percents of the state's \_\_\_\_\_.
6. The Constitution of 1901 made it \_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ people to \_\_\_\_\_.
7. The Constitution of 1901 said that in order to \_\_\_\_\_, a person must
  - be a \_\_\_\_\_,
  - be at least \_\_\_\_\_ years old,
  - be able to \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_,
  - be able to \_\_\_\_\_ any part of the U.S. \_\_\_\_\_,
  - pay a \_\_\_\_\_.
8. Paying a \_\_\_\_\_ (a tax to vote) kept most \_\_\_\_\_ people from voting.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

9. It also \_\_\_\_\_ the number of \_\_\_\_\_ votes.

10. The Constitution of 1901 is still in \_\_\_\_\_.

11. It has been \_\_\_\_\_ more than \_\_\_\_\_ times since it was first written.

12. It is \_\_\_\_\_ difficult to \_\_\_\_\_ to vote, and \_\_\_\_\_ Alabamian pays a \_\_\_\_\_ today.

## GUIDED READING

### Alabama: Our Beautiful Home

#### Chapter 10: Entering the 20th Century

##### Section 2

##### Technology

##### Directions:

Use the information from pages 280 - 282 to complete the following.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ is the use of tools and skills to perform jobs.
2. It also involves using these \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ with \_\_\_\_\_ to solve problems.
3. Technology is part of \_\_\_\_\_, education, \_\_\_\_\_, and our everyday lives.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ patented the \_\_\_\_\_ in 1880.
5. A \_\_\_\_\_ means an invention is \_\_\_\_\_ with the government patent office.
6. It gives the \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_ (only) right to sell his or her product.
7. In 1906, the Alabama Power Company \_\_\_\_\_ its first \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ power.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ means to make or produce power.
9. These \_\_\_\_\_ dams used \_\_\_\_\_ to generate \_\_\_\_\_.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ who lived in \_\_\_\_\_ were the \_\_\_\_\_ to have electric lights in their homes.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

11. Some of them also worked in \_\_\_\_\_ where electricity \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.

12. The first \_\_\_\_\_ were used as early as 1860.

13. George Eastman introduced the \_\_\_\_\_ camera in 1888.

14. Alexander Graham \_\_\_\_\_ invention of the \_\_\_\_\_ in 1876  
was a huge leap in \_\_\_\_\_.

15. Most people at this time \_\_\_\_\_ using pens or pencils and paper.

16. But long before computers, there was a "writing machine" called a  
\_\_\_\_\_.

17. The first \_\_\_\_\_ typewriter was \_\_\_\_\_ in the  
\_\_\_\_\_ in 1868.

## GUIDED READING

### Alabama: Our Beautiful Home

#### Chapter 10: Entering the 20th Century

##### Section 3 Transportation

Directions: Use the information from pages 283 - 286 to complete the following.

1. In small towns and in the country, \_\_\_\_\_ and horse-drawn \_\_\_\_\_ were still in use.
2. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a way of transportation.
3. To travel between towns, people often \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Heavy \_\_\_\_\_ were sometimes \_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Before the \_\_\_\_\_, families traveled in \_\_\_\_\_ or buggies.
6. Karl \_\_\_\_\_ built the \_\_\_\_\_ real automobile in Germany in 1885.
7. Then in 1896, \_\_\_\_\_ made his first \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_, Michigan.
8. In 1903, Henry Ford \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_.
9. By 1914, Ford had built an improved moving \_\_\_\_\_.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ make products on a moving belt. Each \_\_\_\_\_ has only \_\_\_\_\_ task.
11. This new \_\_\_\_\_ took a lot \_\_\_\_\_ than the old way.
12. It meant that cars \_\_\_\_\_ and more people could \_\_\_\_\_ them.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

13. More \_\_\_\_\_ means more and \_\_\_\_\_ were needed.
14. During the early 1900s, Alabama began putting \_\_\_\_\_ on roads and keeping them repaired. It was a long time before the state began \_\_\_\_\_ roads.
15. More people lived in the country and the suburbs and \_\_\_\_\_ (traveled to work) to city jobs.
16. The \_\_\_\_\_ is an \_\_\_\_\_ in Alabama today.
17. \_\_\_\_\_ were \_\_\_\_\_ to Alabama \_\_\_\_\_.
18. The \_\_\_\_\_ made it \_\_\_\_\_ to send Alabama \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_.
19. The spread of railroads \_\_\_\_\_ use.
20. But \_\_\_\_\_ transportation was still important in the state.
21. \_\_\_\_\_, manufactured goods, and \_\_\_\_\_ products often moved on river \_\_\_\_\_.
22. In 1903, Orville and Wilbur \_\_\_\_\_ made the first successful \_\_\_\_\_.
23. It was from a beach in \_\_\_\_\_, North Carolina.
24. The Wright brothers chose Alabama as the location for their \_\_\_\_\_.  
\_\_\_\_\_. It was the \_\_\_\_\_ one in the nation for \_\_\_\_\_.

## GUIDED READING

### Alabama: Our Beautiful Home

#### Chapter 10: Entering the 20th Century

##### Section 4 Agriculture

**Directions:** Use the information from pages 288 - 289 to complete the following.

1. In 1900, \_\_\_\_\_ percent of Alabamians \_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ was the major \_\_\_\_\_ on about two-thirds of the farms in the state.
3. New farming \_\_\_\_\_ were in use by 1900.
4. But most of the \_\_\_\_\_ was still done with \_\_\_\_\_ or by hand.
5. Farmers \_\_\_\_\_ cotton in their fields \_\_\_\_\_ after \_\_\_\_\_.
6. This practice, called \_\_\_\_\_, used up all the \_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ is planting the same crop over and over.
8. Dr. George Washington Carver wanted to help the farmers \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_.
9. By \_\_\_\_\_ crops, farmers could \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_ and make a \_\_\_\_\_.
10. Dr. Carver's work came at an \_\_\_\_\_ in the lives of \_\_\_\_\_.
11. The \_\_\_\_\_ had \_\_\_\_\_ cotton crops.
12. This forced many Alabama \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ growing cotton.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

13. They began growing \_\_\_\_\_ and other profitable crops instead.

14. In 1915, \_\_\_\_\_ Americans from Alabama and other southern states began \_\_\_\_\_ of the region.

15. Most \_\_\_\_\_ in Alabama were \_\_\_\_\_ or worked at \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ jobs.

16. The majority [blacks] \_\_\_\_\_ vote.

17. Many African Americans in the South were looking for \_\_\_\_\_ and less \_\_\_\_\_ (separation of the races).



## GUIDED READING

### Alabama: Our Beautiful Home

#### Chapter 10: Entering the 20th Century

##### Section 5

##### World War I

##### Directions:

Use the information from pages 290 - 295 to complete the following.

1. Some historians have called the early years of the \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ a \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_.
2. But the beginning of \_\_\_\_\_ also caused  
\_\_\_\_\_ in Alabama and the whole nation.
3. Citizens had to make \_\_\_\_\_ because there were  
\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Many \_\_\_\_\_ were \_\_\_\_\_ due to \_\_\_\_\_  
and the \_\_\_\_\_.
5. Over many years, some \_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_ had gained  
land or lost it.
6. Countries sometimes \_\_\_\_\_ these \_\_\_\_\_ over land by  
\_\_\_\_\_ a war.
7. On June 28, \_\_\_\_\_, there was a \_\_\_\_\_  
in Europe. This \_\_\_\_\_ touched off a war.
8. When the \_\_\_\_\_ in Europe, the \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ decided \_\_\_\_\_ to take sides.
9. Some of the warring countries bought \_\_\_\_\_ and other  
\_\_\_\_\_ from the \_\_\_\_\_.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

10. \_\_\_\_\_ submarines, called \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ several \_\_\_\_\_ that were carrying supplies to England and France.
11. In 1915, the Germans \_\_\_\_\_ an \_\_\_\_\_ British passenger ship, the *Lusitania*. There were 128 \_\_\_\_\_ among those \_\_\_\_\_ in the attack.
12. President Woodrow \_\_\_\_\_ asked the \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ for \_\_\_\_\_ the *Lusitania*. The Germans apologized but \_\_\_\_\_ unarmed \_\_\_\_\_.
13. On April 2, 1917, the \_\_\_\_\_ asked the U.S. Congress to \_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_.
14. America became \_\_\_\_\_ with England, France, and Russia.
15. The U.S. Congress passed the \_\_\_\_\_ Act of 1917.
16. This \_\_\_\_\_ allowed the U.S. Army to \_\_\_\_\_ men to become \_\_\_\_\_.
17. The \_\_\_\_\_ is when the government requires people to serve in the military.
18. The \_\_\_\_\_ also \_\_\_\_\_ citizens to serves as soldiers and sailors.
19. \_\_\_\_\_ means to sign up or hire people.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

20. World War I was the first time that \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ gas, and \_\_\_\_\_ were used in battle.

21. The early \_\_\_\_\_ were mostly \_\_\_\_\_ (two sets of wings).

22. At first, airplanes used in the war were \_\_\_\_\_. They just flew over \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ on the movements of \_\_\_\_\_.

23. Later, the planes were armed with \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

24. \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ in the state \_\_\_\_\_ during the war.

25. In 1918, the \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_ began on the Tennessee River near Muscle Shoals.

26. Its \_\_\_\_\_ was to supply \_\_\_\_\_ for 2 \_\_\_\_\_.

27. Nitrates were needed for making \_\_\_\_\_ (bullets, bombs, and explosives) for the war.

28. \_\_\_\_\_ in Birmingham, Gadsden, Anniston, and other cities \_\_\_\_\_ at top speed.

29. They were making iron and steel needed for \_\_\_\_\_.

30. They [textile mills] were among the mills that made \_\_\_\_\_ for use by \_\_\_\_\_.

31. \_\_\_\_\_ grew in Mobile to support the war needs.

Name \_\_\_\_\_ Class \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

32. \_\_\_\_\_ grew more \_\_\_\_\_ to support the war.
33. Volunteers sold \_\_\_\_\_ to raise \_\_\_\_\_ for the \_\_\_\_\_.
34. Citizens had " \_\_\_\_\_ days" so there would be enough \_\_\_\_\_ for the \_\_\_\_\_.
35. There was a terrible \_\_\_\_\_ (widespread disease) from 1918 to 1920.
36. It \_\_\_\_\_ 40 to 50 \_\_\_\_\_ people around the world.
37. It was called the \_\_\_\_\_ because it first appeared in Spain.
38. There was \_\_\_\_\_ for the flu at that time.
39. The \_\_\_\_\_ and its allies \_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_, which lasted 4 years and \_\_\_\_\_ much of \_\_\_\_\_.
40. The \_\_\_\_\_ (agreement to stop the war) was signed in France on the 11th day of the 11th month of 1918.
41. Each year we celebrate \_\_\_\_\_ to mark this event.
42. At the time, the war was simply called the \_\_\_\_\_.
43. Many people thought it was the " \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_ all \_\_\_\_\_."
44. World War I changed national \_\_\_\_\_ on three continents.
45. The war also changed which countries were most \_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_.