

Name: _____ Date: _____

WORKSHEET**Chapter 11: Out of Turmoil, West Virginia Moves Closer to Statehood**
Section 1: Slavery Promotes Conflict**Economy of North and South**

Directions: As the Civil War approached, the resources of the North far outweighed those of the South. Look at the chart that follows and rank the importance of each resource from 1 to 10, with 1 being the most important. Give a reason for each of your rankings.

Resource	North	South	Ranking	Reason for Ranking
Overall population	22 million people	9 million people (3.5 to 4 million slaves)		
Men of combat	4 million	.8 million		
Military forces	Trained army and navy	None		
Factories	100,000 with 1.1 million workers	20,000 with 100,000 workers		
Miles of railroad tracks	22,000	9,000		
Banks/Funds	81 percent of nation's deposits	19 percent of nation's deposits		
Gold	\$56 million	None		
Farms	67 percent of nation's total	33 percent of nation's total		
Agriculture/ Grain	64 percent of nation's supply	36 percent of nation's supply		
Number of draft animals (horses, mules, oxen)	4.6 million	2.6 million		