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## CHAPTER 17: AS ONE CENTURY ENDS, ANOTHER BEGINS

### Section 2: Keeping the World Safe

**Directions:** Use the information from pages 648-661 to complete the following statements.

#### Introduction

1. In 1980, President Jimmy \_\_\_\_\_ was defeated in his bid for a second term. Voters instead turned to 69-year-old Ronald \_\_\_\_\_, a former \_\_\_\_\_ and governor of \_\_\_\_\_.
2. By 1991, the \_\_\_\_\_ had collapsed, as its \_\_\_\_\_ republics declared their \_\_\_\_\_.
3. However, the new millennium was marked by a new form of warfare—\_\_\_\_\_ (an act of violence aimed at \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_ others).

#### Operation Desert Storm

4. On August 2, 1990, Iraq invaded and occupied neighboring \_\_\_\_\_, hoping to seize Kuwait's \_\_\_\_\_ and gain a port on the \_\_\_\_\_.
5. The United States, under the leadership of President George H. W. \_\_\_\_\_, led a \_\_\_\_\_ of twenty-six nations to free Kuwait.
6. "Operation \_\_\_\_\_" was the name given to a five-month build-up of military forces in \_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_ region.
7. Operation Desert Shield became "Operation Desert \_\_\_\_\_" on January 16, 1991.
8. At first, Desert Storm was almost entirely a war of air \_\_\_\_\_ by \_\_\_\_\_ forces.
9. In February 1991, an intensive \_\_\_\_\_ offensive was launched and was so overwhelming that a \_\_\_\_\_ was declared \_\_\_\_\_ days later.
10. One West Virginian who played a prominent role in the \_\_\_\_\_ was Admiral T. Joseph \_\_\_\_\_ from Powellton.
11. During the Gulf War, he was an \_\_\_\_\_ to then Secretary of \_\_\_\_\_ Richard

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Cheney.

12. Lopez was awarded the Navy \_\_\_\_\_ Service Medal and the \_\_\_\_\_ Star.

13. In 1993, a \_\_\_\_\_ exploded in the parking garage under the \_\_\_\_\_  
in New York City.

### **Operation Enduring Freedom**

14. One incident \_\_\_\_\_ America forever. It was 8:45 a.m. on \_\_\_\_\_, 2001.

15. News reports said that an American Airlines \_\_\_\_\_ filled with passengers had flown into  
the \_\_\_\_\_ Tower of New York City's World Trade Center.

16. Minutes later, cameras caught a \_\_\_\_\_ passenger jet as it flew into the \_\_\_\_\_  
Tower at 9:03 a.m.

17. American Airlines Flight 77 bound for \_\_\_\_\_ was hijacked. It left Dulles  
International Airport in Washington D.C., crossed the \_\_\_\_\_ River, and crashed into  
the \_\_\_\_\_.

18. Most of the thirty-seven passengers on a \_\_\_\_\_ flight—United Flight 93—were  
\_\_\_\_\_ who left Newark International Airport at 8:41 a.m. en route to  
\_\_\_\_\_, California.

19. Realizing that their \_\_\_\_\_ plane was about to be used as a \_\_\_\_\_, a number of  
the passengers \_\_\_\_\_ the hijackers and the cockpit.

20. The airplane crashed in a \_\_\_\_\_ area in southwestern \_\_\_\_\_.

21. Immediately after September 11, President George W. \_\_\_\_\_ declared a national  
\_\_\_\_\_ and called upon Congress to give him \_\_\_\_\_ powers.

22. The United States determined that \_\_\_\_\_ (an \_\_\_\_\_ group of Islamist  
terrorists) was responsible for the \_\_\_\_\_ attacks.

23. Al-Qaeda was based in \_\_\_\_\_, where it was protected by the \_\_\_\_\_.

24. U.S. government leaders gave the Taliban an \_\_\_\_\_ to close \_\_\_\_\_

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training camps, hand over al-Qaeda \_\_\_\_\_, and return all foreign nationals who had been \_\_\_\_\_ detained in Afghanistan.

25. When the Taliban government \_\_\_\_\_ the ultimatum, President Bush led a \_\_\_\_\_ of seventy nations in an attack on al-Qaeda leader \_\_\_\_\_ camps in Afghanistan.

26. The operation, called “\_\_\_\_\_,” began on October 7, 2001.

27. By the end of March \_\_\_\_\_, the Taliban had been \_\_\_\_\_ from power, and the al-Qaeda \_\_\_\_\_ in Afghanistan had been destroyed.

28. The Martinsburg-based 167<sup>th</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ flew missions in Afghanistan that included transporting war \_\_\_\_\_ as well as the \_\_\_\_\_ of United States servicemen killed in action.

29. Shortly after the September 11 attack, West Virginia Senator \_\_\_\_\_ was instrumental in passing an \$8.3 billion \_\_\_\_\_ defense package.

30. Before September 11, the Memorial \_\_\_\_\_ on the West Virginia \_\_\_\_\_, which had been closed when the turnpike was upgraded to \_\_\_\_\_ standards, was converted into an \_\_\_\_\_ training center.

31. Another step in fighting the war on \_\_\_\_\_ was the creation of the Department of \_\_\_\_\_ in 2002.

### **Operation Iraqi Freedom**

32. In September 2002, President \_\_\_\_\_ addressed the United Nations about the danger posed by \_\_\_\_\_.

33. In November 2002, the UN \_\_\_\_\_ Council unanimously adopted Resolution 1441 warning Iraq that it faced “serious \_\_\_\_\_” if it continued to violate the various UN resolutions.

34. On March 19, 2003, President Bush addressed the \_\_\_\_\_ to explain that our nation was

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at war once again—involved in an operation that was dubbed “Operation \_\_\_\_\_.”

35. On May 1, President Bush declared the \_\_\_\_\_ phase of the war with Iraq ended, although the \_\_\_\_\_ still needed our help to regain control of their country.

36. Iraq’s dictator, \_\_\_\_\_, was finally captured by U.S. troops in December 2003 and hanged for crimes against \_\_\_\_\_ on December 30, 2006.

37. The \_\_\_\_\_ of supporting the continued presence of these \_\_\_\_\_ in Iraq became an issue during the \_\_\_\_\_ election of 2008.

### **Reevaluating Foreign Relations**

38. Donald Trump’s slogan when he was running for president was “\_\_\_\_\_”.

39. Trump complained that the U.S. had spent \_\_\_\_\_ of dollars to build a strong \_\_\_\_\_ to defend countries in \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

40. After Donald Trump became president, U.S. \_\_\_\_\_ with foreign countries changed.

41. His \_\_\_\_\_ feared his message meant the United States would \_\_\_\_\_ from global relationships.

42. One of Trump’s first orders as president was to \_\_\_\_\_ the U.S. from the TPP (Trans-\_\_\_\_\_ Partnership) is aimed at slowing China’s growing \_\_\_\_\_ power.

43. NAFTA (North American \_\_\_\_\_ Trade Agreement) was another agreement President Trump opposed.

44. Trump claimed the agreement (NAFTA) had resulted in a trade \_\_\_\_\_ in the United States.

45. Trump became the first \_\_\_\_\_ U.S. president to meet with a leader of \_\_\_\_\_.

46. On June 12, \_\_\_\_\_ President Donald Trump and (North Korean leader) Kim \_\_\_\_\_ met in Singapore.

47. On February 26, \_\_\_\_\_ President Trump and Kim Jong-un held a second \_\_\_\_\_ meeting in Hanoi, \_\_\_\_\_.

48. The meeting ended \_\_\_\_\_ when it became apparent that Kim Jong-un was not \_\_\_\_\_

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to give up his \_\_\_\_\_ program and Trump was not \_\_\_\_\_ to lift all U.S. \_\_\_\_\_ against North Korea.

**Special Feature: The Role of West Virginia Manufacturing in Arming the U.S. Military**

49. Equipment used by the U.S. \_\_\_\_\_ has been made in West Virginia for more than \_\_\_\_\_ years.
50. Aurora \_\_\_\_\_ Services produces key components of the \_\_\_\_\_, an unmanned \_\_\_\_\_ surveillance vehicle that gives battlefield commanders \_\_\_\_\_ images.
51. FMW Composite Systems began manufacturing \_\_\_\_\_ for the military in 1993 and today produces \_\_\_\_\_ carbon \_\_\_\_\_ using in aircraft.
52. Orbital ATK operates Allegany \_\_\_\_\_ which produces rocket motors, \_\_\_\_\_, and precision \_\_\_\_\_ parts.
53. In 2018, Orbital ATK completed three consecutive ground-based \_\_\_\_\_ firings of an \_\_\_\_\_ high-performance-propellant rocket motor for \_\_\_\_\_ missiles.