Index

The purpose of the index is to help you locate information quickly. The index contains references to text, illustrations, maps, and figures. A page number with *def*. before it indicates a definition. A page number with an **f** before it indicates a figure or chart. A page number with an **m** before it indicates a map. A page number with a **p** before it indicates a photograph, painting, or other illustration.

A

Aaron, Henry "Hank," 467 Abernathy, Ralph D., 338, p342, 342-344, p344, 351 Adams Chapel School, p186 Adams, David, 122 Adams, John Quincy, 188 Adams, Oscar W., Jr., p453, 453 ADDSCO, 319 Adelaide Mill Village, 253 Adopt-a-Mile Program See Alabama Department of Transportation. Aetna, 251 Afghanistan, 362, 367-368, m367 Africa, 227 African Americans, 224, 240,

265, 289, 317, 334 musical influence, 13 in national government, 229-231, 337, 353 public officials, 230, 341, 352 population, 233, 276, 289, **f**336 in state judiciary, 341 in state legislature, 230 voters, 276, 277, f352 See also blacks, civil rights movement, freedmen, slaves. Africane, 152 African Methodist Episcopal (AME)/Zion churches, 262 Africans, 37, 151-152 AfricaTown, USA, 153-154 AGM-142 missile, 370 agribusiness, 388-392 Agricultural and Mechanical College of Alabama See Auburn University. agricultural economy, def.239 agriculture, 151, 237, 239, 241, 243, 247, 388-391 Air University, Montgomery, 412 Alabama capital, 137, **p**162, 163, 165,

168, 170-174, 177, 424

counties, 169, **m**170, 170

crops, 389-390 Alabama A&M University See Alabama Agricultural and Mechanical University. Alabama Agricultural and Mechanical University, 244 Alabama Arms Manufacturing Company, 206 Alabama Ballet, 377 Alabama Baptist Association, Alabama Christian Movement, 344 Alabama, CSS, 215 Alabama Democratic Party, Alabama Department of Archives and History, 202 Alabama Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, 435 Alabama Department of Transportation, 380, 396 Alabama Dry Dock and Shipbuilding Company, p294 Alabama Equal Suffrage Association, 448 Alabama Ethics Commission, 341 Alabama Girls' Industrial School See University of

Montevallo.

Alabama Hall of Fame, 246, 349 Alabama Highway Department See Alabama Department of Transportation. Alabama house of representatives, 425-426, 450 Alabama Indians, 112 Alabama Institute for Deaf and Blind, 278 Alabama legislature, 425-426, 436 Alabama Men's Hall of Fame, 452, 457 Alabama National Guard, 292, 326, 350, 365, 368-369 See also National Guard. Alabama Polytechnic University See Auburn University. Alabama Power Company, 281, 285 Alabama Public Television, 407 Alabama Register of Landmarks and Heritage, 432 Alabama Republican Party, 229 Alabama River, **f**53, 56, 87, 93, **p**112, 112, 121, 123, 136, 153, 168, 172, 178, 183, 285 Alabama Scenic River Trail, m28Alabama School for the Blind, 380 Alabama School of Fine Arts, 378 Alabama Scrapbook, An: 32

Alabamians Remember Growing Up (H.Lee), 341 Alabama senate, 425-426, Alabama Shakespeare Festival, p11, 378-379, p379, **p**455 Alabama (singing group), **p**444-445, **p**464, 464 Alabama State Board of Education, 302, 376 Alabama State Capitol, p130, **p**159, 170, **p**174, 174, 192, **p**199, **p**201, 350, **p**418-419, 420 Alabama State College, 338 Alabama State Department of Education, 376 Alabama State Docks, 291, 319, 398 Alabama State Docks Commission, 304, 415 Alabama State House, 424, **p**425 "Alabama" (state song), 435-Alabama State University, 261, 454 Alabama (steamship), 178 Alabama Supreme Court, 154 Alabama Symphony, 377 Alabama Territory, 131, 163, 165-169 Alabama Theatre, 19, p303, 303 "Alabama the Beautiful," 435 Alabama, USS (battleship), 25, **p**316, 323 Alabama Women's Hall of

Fame, 263 Alcoa, 320 Alden, 251 Aldrich Coal Mine Museum, Alexander City, 287, 293 Alexander, William, 209 Aliceville, 320 Allied Powers (in WWI), 291 Allied Powers (in WWII), 314 Allies, def.314 ally, def. 116, 124, 291, 295, 325, 364, 368, 370 al Qaeda, def.366 amendment, def. 103 Amendments to U.S. Constitution 13th, 224, 226, 265, 334 14th, 228, 229, 265, 300, 334 15th, 229, **p**265, 265, 334 19th, 302, 448 American Foundation for the Blind, 278 American Idol, 466 American Indians See Native Americans, specific periods and tribes. American Medical Association, 461 American Revolution, def.98, 99-100, 171 American Village, 25 Amistad, f135 ammunition, def. 115, 118-119 amphibious, def.315 ancestor, def.81, 154, 187 Andrew, James O., 217 Annapolis, Maryland, 323, 371 Annie Davis School, **p**259

Anniston, 10, 20, 108, 251, 253, f276, 293, 317, 320, 343, 397-398, 402 Anniston Army Depot, 317, p327, 327, p370, 370, p413 **Anniston Ordnance Depot** See Anniston Army Depot. antebellum, 148-149 Anthony, Susan B., 302 antique, def.9 Apache (helicopter), 370 Apollo (space program), 373-374, 378 Apollo-Soyuz Test Project, 374 Appalachian Plateau region, m41, 48, p49, 55, 164, 400 Appomattox Court House, Virginia, 216, **p**217 aquaculture, 392 aquifer, 54, def.55 Arab, 70 Arabian Peninsula, 364 archaeologists, 87-89 architecture, def. 19, 20, 21, 23 Arkansas, 86, 201 armistice, def.295 Army Nurse Corps, 318 artesian well, def.171 arthritis, def.459 Articles of Confederation, def. 102, 196 artifact, 209, 300 Arrington, Richard, f333 Ashville, **f**145, 145 Asians, 37, 70, f352 assassinate, def.224, 351 assembly line, def.284 assessment, def.434 Athens, 9, 108, 210, 310 Atlanta Braves, 467

Atlanta Exposition (1895), 247 Atlanta, Georgia, 247, 465 Atmore, 11, **f**33, 127 atomic bombs, 321-322 Attalla, 189 attorney general, state, 424 Auburn, 22, 108, 213, 244, Auburn University, 243-244, 315, 406, 467, 468 Audemus jura nostra defendere, 435 auditor, state, 424 Audubon Bird Sanctuary, 26 Austill, Jeremiah, p121, 121 Austria, 312 Austria-Hungary, 290 Autauga County, f145, 184-185, 306, **p**429 Autaugaville, 206 Avondale Mills, 320 Axis powers, *def*.314, 320

B

Baldwin County, 56, 88, 125, f145, 393 Bankhead Forest, 30 Bankhead, John H., II., p451, 451 Bankhead, John Hollis, Sr., **p**451, 451 Bankhead, William B., p451, 451 Baptist, 156, 185 See also specific churches. Barbour County, f145, 448 Barkley, Charles, p467, 467 Barroti, Juan, 87 Barton Academy, 186 baseball, 306, 467-469, 471

Balboa, Vasco Núñez de, f79

Basilosaurus cetoides, 437-438 Battle of Bull Run, 204 Burnt Corn Creek, 119-121 Chickamauga, 204 Coral Sea, the, 323 Gettysburg, p204, 204 Holy Ground, 123, **p**123 Horseshoe Bend, m124, p124, 124-126 Midway, 323 Mobile Bay, 25, 214 Nashville, 204 New Orleans, 122 San Juan Hill, 266 Bayou La Batre, 9, 353 Bayview, 251 Bazares, Guido de las, 86 Beasley, Daniel, 119 Beatrice, 16 Beauregard, Pierre G. T., 202 Bechtel-McCone Aircraft, 320 Beech Grove Factory, 184 Belau, Herbert, p320 Belgium, 290 Belk, 9 Bell, Alexander Graham, 282 Bell Factory, 184 Benjamin, Regina, **p**353, 353, 461 Bentley, Robert, 424 Benz, Karl, 284 Berlin, Germany, 470 Berman Museum, p409 Bessemer, 182, 251, f276, 341, 468 Bessemer, Henry, 251 Bethel, f21 **Bevill State Community** College, 452

Bevill, Tom, p452, 452 Bibb County, **p**19, **f**145, 182, 206, 248 Bibb, Thomas, **p**168, 170 Bibb, William Wyatt, 163, 166-169, **p**168, 170, 301 Bicentennial celebration, p374, p474-479 Bienville, Jean-Baptiste Le Moyne, Sieur de, f79, 90-93 Bienville Square, 94 Big Bertha See Mighty Wurlitzer. Big Warrior, 116 bill, def.425, 450, 452, 459 Bill of Rights, 103 Biloxi, Mississippi, 94 bin Laden, Osama See Osama bin Laden. Birmingham, 9, 10, 19, 24-26, 32, **p**46, 50, **f**59, 63, **f**65, **p**71, 108, 215, 236, 249-252, 258, 272, **f**276, p281, 287, 293, 295, 303, 316, 320-321, 330-331, 341, 343, 346-347, 353, **p**358-359, 396, 397, 398, 402, 420 Birmingham Black Barons, 469 Birmingham Civil Rights Institute, 330 Birmingham Equal Suffrage Association, 302 Birmingham Fairground, 287 Birmingham March, 344 Birmingham Museum of Art, 287, 379 Birmingham-Shuttlesworth International Airport, p398 Birmingham Steel and Iron, 287 blab schools, 143 Black Belt, **p**43, 43, 54, 151, 153, 157, 170 black codes, def.224 Black Creek, 211 Blackhawk (helicopter), 370 Black, Hugo, L., **p**337, 449, 453-454, **p**454 Black Muslims, 347 blacks See African Americans. See also civil rights movement, discrimination, freedmen, slavery. Black Warrior River, **f**53, p54, 88, 172 Blackwell, John, 156 Blakeley State Park, 26 Blanton, Thomas, 346 blast furnace, def. 182, m182, 184, 248 Blitz, the, p313 blockade, def.207, 209 "Bloody Sunday," 349 Blount County, f21, f145, 182, 393 Blount, Winton M. "Red," **p**455, 455-456 Blue, Matthew, 198 "blues, the," 5, 10, 11, 13 Boat Yard, 144 Bobett, Jim, 203 Bodmer, Karl, 187 Boeing rocket facility, 403 boll weevil, 289 boll weevil monument, Enterprise, p289 bombardier, def.316 Bonner, Jeffrey, p370

Booker T. Washington Insurance Company, 456 Booth, John Wilkes, 224, 238 border states, **m**200 Boston, Massachusetts, 278 boundary, def.99 boycott, def.339, 342 Boy Scouts, 294, 371 BP oil spill See Gulf oil spill. braille, def.278 Brewer, Albert P., 454 Brewton, 9, **f**65, 402 Bridgeport, 17 British See Great Britain. Broad River Group, 139 Bronze Star, 323 Brookley Field, Mobile, 316, 326 Brooks, Dennis, p371, 371 Brooksville, f145 Brown Chapel AME Church, Selma, 349 Brown, Linda, 337 Browns Ferry Power Plant, Brown v. Board of Education, 337 Brundidge, 9 Bryant-Denny Stadium, 32 Bryant, Paul "Bear," 467-468, **p**468 B-29 bomber, 321 Buchanan, Franklin, 214 Bucks, 99 Buffett, Jimmy, 464-465, **p**465 Bullock County, f145, 450 Bull Run, Battle of, 204 Bunker Tower, p309

Burnt Corn Creek, 119
Burnt Corn Creek, Battle of, 119-121
Burroughs, Floyd, p305
Bush, George W., 367, 368, 369, 449, 457, p470
Butler County, f33, f145

C

Cabaniss, Charles, 184 cabinet, def.449 cadet, def.215 Cadillac, Antoine de La Mothe, Sieur de, 93 Caesar (former slave), 121 Caesar (slave, preacher), 156 Cahaba, 18, 162, 168, 170-172, 175 Cahaba lily, **p**381, 381 Cahaba River, **f**53, 168, 381 Cahaba River Society, 381 Cahawba See Cahaba. Cahawba coal field, 182 Cajun, def.9 Calera, 396 Calhoun County, f21, 30, 123, **f**145, 184, 206, 213, 327 Caller, James, 119 Camden, 108 camellia, **p**437, 437 Campbell, Thomas Monroe, 245 Camp McClellan See Fort McClellan. Camp Rucker, 317, 320 Camp Sibert, 317 Canada, 94, 100, 115, 231 Cane Creek Furnace, 184 capital, def. 18, 24, 137, 163,

170, 172 capitol, def.170, 171-174 Capitol Park, 172 Carbon Hill, 456 Carnegie, Andrew, 247 Carolinas, 82 carpetbagger, def.231 Carry Me Home, Birmingham, Alabama, The Climactic Battle of the Civil Rights Revolution (Mc-Whorter), 347 Carver, George and Susan, 458 Carver, George Washington, p244, 245, 288, p299, **p**462, 462 museum, 25 Casey, Parris P., p204 cash crop, 151 Castleberry, 9 catfish, **p**392, 392 Catholic, 77, 95, 185, 186, 261 See also specific churches. cattle, **p**388, 391 **CCC** See New Deal, programs. ceasefire, def.365 Cedar Creek, f145 Cedar Creek Furnace, 182 cede, def.133, 188 census, def.167 centennial, Alabama, 301 Central City, 252 Central Intelligence Agency, 368 Centre, 29 Centreville, 19, **f**65, **f**145 Chambers County, 469, 428 Chananagi, f145

Charleston Museum, 209 Charleston, South Carolina, 97, 202, 209 Chatom, **f**65 Chattahoochee River, 26, f53, 54, 159, 180, 189 "checks and balances," 103 chemical plants, 402 Cherokee County, 182, 184, 213 Cherokee Indians, 107, m110, 110-111, 122, 133, 187-189 "Cherokee Rangers" See 19th Alabama Infantry. Cherry, Bobby Frank, 346 Chesapeake Bay, 100 Chewacla State Park, 44, 308, 309 Chickamauga, Battle of, 204 Chickasaw Indians, 107, m110, 110, 113, 116, 122, 133, 187, 189 Chief Ladiga Trail, 30 Childersburg, **f**21, 83, 319 China, 312, 324, 326 Chinook (helicopter), 370 Choctaw County, 112, 400 Choctawhatchee River, f53 Choctaw Indians, 107, m110, 110, 112, **p**113, 127, 133, 187, 189 Christian, 112, 154, 156, 185 Churchill, Winston, p324 Citizens Federal Savings and Loan Association, 45 citizenship responsibilities, 431 Citronelle, f65, 400 City of Champions, The See Gadsden. civil court, def.426

civilian, def. 308, 321 Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC), 308, **p**309 civil rights, def.264-265, 331, 336 Civil Rights Act of 1964, 347-348 Civil Rights Act of 1968, 351 Civil Rights District, 24 Civil Rights Institute, 24, 347 Civil Rights Memorial Center, p340, p348 civil rights movement, freedom riders, 342, p343, 343 marches, 344, 348-350, **p**350 organizations, 335-336, 343-344 schools and colleges, 337-338 voting rights, 322, 348-350 See also freedmen, slaves, specific Civil Rights Acts. Civil War, 131, 196, 224 in Alabama, 172, 184, 210-216 beginning of, 202 blockade, 207-208 border states, m200, 210 conditions, 207-208 deaths, 203, 217 end of, 216 slaves and free blacks, 203, 205-206 submarines, 209 surrender of Confederate army, 216 women's roles, 206, 211, 217 Claiborne, 172 Claiborne, Ferdinand, 119, 123

Clanton, **f**33, 108 Clarke County, 88, 152 Clay County, 262, 369 Cleburne County, 30, 45, 327 Cleveland, f21 climate, def.37, 50, 58, 63, 66, 68, 318 Clio, 457 Clotilda, 152, 154 coal, 181-182, 249, 251-252, 399-400, **p**400 coalition, 367, 369 Coastal Plain region, m41, 42-43, 55, 164, 183, 255-256 coat of arms, state, p436 Coffee County, 447 Coffee, John, p122, 123-124 coke, def.249 Colbert, George, 113, 116 Colbert, William, 113, 116 Cold War, def.325, 362 Cole, Nat "King," **p**465, 466 Collins, Addie Mae, 346 Collins, Marva, 457 colony, def.77, 81, 86-87, 90-94, **m**97, 115 Colorado, 302 Columbiana, 402 Columbus, Christopher, p74, 75, **f**79, **p**80 combat, def.315 command, def.99, 119, 122 commissioner of agriculture and industries, state, 424 communication, 407-408 communist, *def*.324, 362 commute, def.285 computers, 408-409 Conecuh River, **f**53, **p**55 Confederacy

See Confederate States of America. Confederate Memorial Monument, p192 Confederate states, m200 Confederate States of America, 130, 199-202, 207-208, 436 army, 203-205 constitution, 200 navy and ships, 207, 209, 214 conquistador, def.82 constitution, def. 103, 168, 199 Constitution of 1861, Alabama, 199 Constitution of 1868, Alabama, 229 Constitution of 1901, Alabama, 276-277, 302, 348, 422, 424 Constitution of the United States See United States Constitution. Continental Congress, 102 convict-leasing, def.448 Coosa, Indian Village, 83 Coosa Coal Field, 182 Coosa River, 30, f53, 92, 211-212, 251, 380 Coosa River Valley, 46, 211 Coral Sea, Battle of the, 323 cotton, 142, 151, 158 growing, 46, 151 cotton gin, def.158, 183-184 Cotton Kingdom, 158 Cotton State, the, 435 council, 88, def. 111 county commission, 433

county courts, 429 county government, 428-429 county seat, *def*.428, **m**429 Courtland Field, 317 courts county, 429 state, 426-427, f427 U.S., 422 court of appeals, state, 427 covered bridges, f21 COVID-19, 442, p443, 443 Covington County, 393 Cradle of the Confederacy See Montgomery. Craig Field (Air Force Base), Selma, 316 Crane Hill, 9 credit, def.242, 304 Creek Indians (Creek Nation), 97, 107, **m**110, 110-111, 116, 133, 139, 188-189 Creek Indian War (1813), 77, 107, 116, 118-125 Creek Path, 112 Creek "Red Sticks," 107, 112, 116, 118-121, 123-125 Creek "White Sticks," 107, 116, 122 Crenshaw County, 393 *Crescent*, the, 396-397 criminal court, def.426 Crittenden, J. J., 205 Critter Company, 211-212 Crocheron Mansion, p162 Crockett, Davy, 122-123 Crommelin brothers, 323, **p**323 Crommelin, Charles, 323 Crommelin, Henry, 323 Crommelin, John, 323 Crommelin, Quentin, 323

Crommelin, Richard, 323 Crommelin, USS, p323, 323 Crowell, John, 170 Croxton, John T., m211, 215-216, **p**216 Crozat, Antoine, 93 Cuba, 75, 82, 92, 175, 266-267 Cuba, Alabama, 108 Cullman, 8, 273, 447 Cullman County, f21, 391, 393 culture, def.7, 37, 69-70, 133, 146-147, 193, 259, 331, 375 Cunningham, Emory O., 454 Czechoslovakia, 312

D

Dale, Sam, p121, 121 Dale County, 317 Dallas County, 144, 153, 168, 170, 175, 229-230 Daphne, 9, 20 Dauphin Island, 24, 26, 56, **f**65, **p**67 Davis, Benjamin O., p317 Davis, Jefferson, 130, 200, **p**201, 201 Davis Theatre for the Performing Arts, 377 Daviston, 18 Deatsville, 316 DeBardeleben, Henry F., 251 Decatur, 9, 12, f14, 22, 28, 56, 108, 183, 213, 319, 398, 402, 403 Decatur Iron and Steel, 319 deciduous tree, p66, def.67 Declaration of Independence, def.98, 102

deed, def.163 DeKalb County, 63, 393 de las Bazares, Guido, 86 delegate, def. 102, 103, 169, 198, 200 Delgado, Marcus, 87 deliberate, def.337 delta, def.56, 57 Delta rockets, 403 de Luna, Don Tristán, f79, **p**87 democratic, def.324 Democratic Party, 225, 232, 264 Demopolis, 22, f145, 147, 148, 454 Denton, Jeremiah A., Jr., **p**363, 363, 454 Department of Homeland Security (DHS), 366 depletion, def.380 depression, def.304 desegregation, def.331, 338 Desert Shield See Operation Desert Shield. Desert Storm See Operation Desert Storm. Des Moines, USS, 323 de Soto, Hernando, p76, f79, 82-83, **m**84, 86, 113, 152 DeSoto State Park, 27, p48, p66, p308, p433 destination, def.29 Detroit, Michigan, 339 Dexter, Andrew, 173 Dexter Avenue, 174, 201, 350 Dexter Avenue Baptist Church See Dexter Avenue King

516

Memorial Baptist Church. Emancipation Proclamation, economy, def.158, 195-196, Dexter Avenue King 198, 252, 274, 289, 293, **p**210, 210 Memorial Baptist Church, 299, 327, 357 Enfield rifle, 206 24, 338, 340 ecosystem, def.68 **England** d'Iberville Edison, Thomas, 280 See Great Britain. See Iberville, Pierre Le Edmund Pettus Bridge, p349, Enhanced Fujita Intensity Moyne, Sieur d'. 349-350 Scale for Tornadoes, **f**62 disarm, def.369 Enola Gay, p321 education discriminate, def.336, 347 for African Americans, Ensley, 249 disease, 80, 86 244, **p**259, 261 Enterprise, 8 See also pandemic. before Civil War, 150, 173, entrada, def.86, 87, 94 Dismals Canyon, 27 186 entrepreneur, def.455 distinguished, def.323, 445 and earnings, **f**411 Episcopalians, 185 Distinguished Flying Cross, funding, 376, 448 See also specific churches. "Era of Good Feeling," 171 323 in Reconstruction, 225, district courts, federal, 331 240, 259 estuary, def.57 Dixie Division, 326 for settlers, 112, 143-144 Ethiopia, 312 Dixon, George, 209 for slaves and free blacks, Etowah County, f21, 182, 327 dome, def. 170, p171 157, 227, 240, 246-247 Eufalo, 110 Dora, 452 for teachers, 244, 261 Eufaula, 22, 23, 108, 159, today, 375-376 Dothan, 8, 9, 26, 27, 108, 315 317, 396, 398, 469 for women, **p**260, 261 Europe, 37, 74-77, 80-82, Double Springs, 202 m84, 85, 91, 96, 107, eggs Douglas Hotel, 166 See poultry. 109-110, 113-114, 151, 239, Dove, John H. "Red," 456 Egypt, 364 370 E. H. Gentry Special Technical draft, *def*.292 Europeans drought, 60, def.61, p61, 64 **Facility** See Europe. Du Bois, W. E. B., 334, 336 See Alabama Institute for Eutaw, 10, 148 Duffee, Mary Gordon, 176 Deaf and Blind. Eva, 11 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 326 Dunbar, Sir William, 99 evacuate, def.63 DuPont, 319 Elberta, 9 Evans, Walker, 304 Durant, 144 elect, **p**122, *def*.125 Evergreen, 9, **f**65, 108 Dutch, 152 election of 1860, 193 evergreen tree, def.67 elevation, 38, 42-43, 59 Exchange Hotel, 201 E Ella and Annie, p208 executive branch earthquake, f109, 117 Ellicott, Andrew, 99 state, 169, 424, **f**427 East Alabama Male College Ellicott's Line, 99 U.S., def. 103, 422 See Auburn University. Elliott, Carl, **p**423, 423 exhibit, def.14 Eastman, George, 282 Elmore County, 117 expand, def.248 economic, def. 131, 237, 299, expedition, def.90 Elyton, 215 Elyton Land Company, 250 explorer, 37, 80, 84, 86, 107, 304

185 Flagg, James Montgomery, Fort Morgan, 24, 29, 30, 214 F **p**290 Fort Payne, 10, 27, 445, 464 facility, def.334 flash flood, def.61 Fort Rucker, 25, 370, **p**384, Fairfield, 371 flatboats, def.177, **p**178, **p**412, 412 Fall Line, 43, 54, 381 **p**179 Fort Stoddert, 114, 120, 122 Falls of the Black Warrior, fleet, def.214 Fort Sumter, 202, p203, 203 123 Flint Creek Trail, 30 Fort Tombecbe, 94 Flint River, 184 Farmar, Robert, 95 Fort Toulouse, **p**17, 18, 92-Farragut, David G., p214, 214 Flomaton, **f**33 94, 97, 125 42nd Rainbow Division, 292 Faunsdale, 9 floods, 64 Favette, 7 foundry, 183, def. 185 Florence, 8, 13, 23, 150, 210, Fearing, Maria, p227, 227 231, 261, **f**276 4-H, def.14, 16 Federal Deposit Insurance Florida, 54, 57, 82, 99, 200 4th Alabama Infantry Corporation (FDIC), 310 Flowers, Vonetta Jeffery, See 42nd Rainbow Federal Road, 42, p114, **p**468, 468 Division. m115, p136, 136 Floyd, John, 122 Fowler, James Bonard, 349 France, 75, 81, 87, 90-94, 99, Ferguson Center, 338 Folsom, James E. "Big Jim," fertile, def.51, **p**336, 336, **p**447, 447 115, 125, 146-147, 152, festivals and fairs, 7-16 Ford, Henry, 284 158, 204, 290-291, 312-314, art, 7-8 Ford, Johnny, p352 362, 436 Ford Motor Company, p284, cultural history, 10-11 Francis, Josiah, 116 fairs, 11-12, 14, 16 284 Franklin, Benjamin, 102-103 Ferris wheel, p7, 11 Ford's Theatre, 224 Franklin County, 27, 63, food, 8 forestry, 392-393, **p**393 f145, 182, 393, 423 music, 9-10 Forrest, Nathan Bedford, 211free blacks, 142, 157 regional, f14 213, **p**212, 216 freedman, def. 147, 224 Fort at the Alabamas Freedmen's Bureau, 224-225, state, 311 FFA See Fort Toulouse. 231, 233, 240, 242 See Future Farmers of freedom riders Fort Charlotte, 24, 96, 99, America. See civil rights. **p**101 fighting tarpon, 438 Fort Condé, 24, 92, 95, **p**96 Free State of Winston, 202 First Baptist Church of Mont-Fort Dale, f145 French See France. gomery, 156, 261, 338 Fort Gaines, 24, 214 Fried Green Tomatoes at the first-responder, def. 366, p366 Fort Jackson, 18, 125, p409 "First White House of the Fort Louis de la Louisiane, Whistle Stop Café, 470 Confederacy," 201 75, **p**91, 92-93 frontier, def. 135, **p**140, **p**141, fish, 392 Fort Maurepas, 90-91 142-143 Fisk University, 341 Fort McClellan, p292, 317, Fruithurst, 390 flag 320, 326 fruits, 390 See state flag. Fort Mims, 18, p119, 119, Fry, Anna Gayle, 171 Flagg, Fannie, 468 p120, 123, f145 Memories of Old Cahaba,

518

Gleed, Edward, p317 171 Fujita Intensity Scale for Glencoe, f33 Tornadoes Global Positioning System See Enhanced Fujita Inten-(GPS), **p**408 sity Scale for Tornadoes. Goat Hill, 173-174 Fulton, 180 Godwin, John, 159 Future Farmers of America gold, 77, 80-82, 86, f165, 179 (FFA), def.14, **p**16, 16 Gorgas, William Crawford, **p**267, 267, 274, 459 G Gosse, Philip Henry, p144, Gadsden, f21, 211-212, 250-144 251, 292-293, 317, 398, government, 402, 415 county, 428-429 Gainesville, 227 municipal, **f**430, 430 Gaineswood, p148 state, 422-427 U.S., 421-422 Gálvez, Bernardo de, 99 Garrett, Mitchell, 262-263 governor, def.82, p92, 92-93, Gaston, Arthur G., p456, 456 99, 163, 169, 424, 425 generate, def.281, 310, 400 governor's mansion, **p**424 Geneva County, 393 Grange, The, **p**245, 245 Grant, Ulysses S., p217 geography, 69, 183 geology, def.41, p47 Gravity Probe B, 2003 (space George C. Marshall Space program), 374 Flight Center Great Britain, 75, 77, 81, 87, See Marshall Space Flight 92-103, 107, 114-115, 125, Center. 146, 158, 241, 290-291, George III (English king), 312-313, 324, 364, 367, p95, 96, 98 372, 436 See also British, England. Georgia, 54, 82, 114, 121, Great Depression, p304, 304-188, 200, 230 Germany, 312-314, 321-322, 307, 321 372 Greatest Generation, the, 321 GI Bill of Rights, 453 Great Migration, 125 Girl Scouts, 294 Great War Girls' Patriotic League, 295 See World War I. Gettysburg Address, 205 Greene County, 153, 170

Greensboro, 267

Guam, 266

groundwater, def.55

growing season, 50, 63, 151

Gulf Coast, 29, 56, 80, 86,

Gettysburg, Battle of, p204,

204

Girard, 159

Gilbertown, 10

Gilmore, Thomas, 343

147
Gulf of Mexico, 26, **m**52, 117, 207, 321
Gulf oil spill, 57, 465
Gulf Shipbuilding, 319
Gulf Shores, 9, 31
Gumpa, 154
Gunter Field, 316
Guntersville, 183
Guntersville Lake, 8

H

habitat, def.26, 61, 381 Hackleburg, 63 Hale County, 170, 304 Hall of Fame, Men's, 452 Hamilton, 8 Hamm, Mia, 468 Hampton Institute, 246-247 Handy, William Christopher (W. C.), 13 Haralson, Jeremiah, 229, p230, 230 Harlan, 453 Harriet (steamship), 178 *Hartford*, USS, 214, **p**215 Hart, Franklin A., p315, 315 Hartselle, 453 Hatchechubbee, 315 Hatchet Creek, 262 Havana, Cuba, 266-267 Havden, 321 Haves, John, 292 Hazel Green, 184 health care, 405-406 Heart of Dixie, The, 435 Heflin, 20, **f**65 Heflin, Howell T., **p**454, 454 Heflin-Torbert Judicial Building, 424, **p**426 Helen Keller Fragrance

Garden See Alabama School for the Blind. Helen Keller School of Alabama, 278 helicopters, 370 See also specific helicopters. Hellfire (missile), 370, 403 hematite, **p**50, 183 heritage, def.7, 9-10, 24, **m**94 Hermitage, The, 125 Heslip, Joseph, 182 Hester, 120 Hicks, Taylor, 466, p467 Highland Rim, 48 highways, m395, p395, 395-396 Hill, J. Lister, p452, 452 Hiroshima, Japan, 321-322 Hispanic, 70, f352, 376 historic district, 19, 22 historic Indians, def. 109 historic place, def.17 Hitler, Adolf, 312, p313, 313, 469 Hobson, Richmond Pearson, **p**267, 267 Holocaust, def.313 Holy Ground Battlefield, 18 Holy Ground, Battle of, 123, **p**123 Honda, 404 Hood, James, 345 Hopkins, Juliet Opie, p217, 217 Horseshoe Bend, Battle of, 106, **m**124, **p**124, 124-126 Horseshoe Bend National Military Park, 18, **p**106

Housatonic, USS, 209 House of Representatives state, 425-426 U.S., 422 Houston, George, 226, 232, Houston, Sam, 125 Houston, USS, 294 Howard College See Samford University. **Hubble Space Telescope** (1990), 374Hughes, Gabriel, 250 Hughes, Joseph, 250 Hunley, CSS, 209 Hunley, Horace L., 209 Hunt, John, 168 Hunt's Spring, **f**145, **p**168, 168 Huntsville, 10, f14, 22, 23, 25, 31, f33, 56, f59, 137, 168-170, 210, 233, 244, 270, f276, 317, 319, 370, 372-373, 378, 396, 398, 404 Huntsville Advocate, 180 Huntsville Normal and Industrial School See Alabama State University. Huntsville Road, m41, 136-137, 166 hurricane, *def*.63, **m**64, 87 See also specific names. Hurricane Camille, m64 Hurricane Danny, 64 Hurricane Georges, 353 Hurricane Katrina, m64, 353 Hussein, Saddam See Operation Iraqi Freedom.

hydroelectric, def.281

Hyundai, p403, 404 Iberville, Pierre Le Moyne, Sieur d', **f**79, 90, **p**90, 91 Idaho, 302 "I Have a Dream" speech, immigrant, def. 10, 15, 20, 251, 306, 359 immunity, def.80 impurities, def.251 inaugurate, *def*.201, 130, 202 Indian Chief, CSS, 209 Indian Removal, 126, m189 Indian Removal Act, 187 **Indians** See Native Americans. Indian Territory, 114, 187, 189 industry, def.7, 26, 181-183, 248 Ingalls Iron Works, 319-320 Inland Steel Works, 319 integration, *def.*331, 337-338, 345-347, 352 Interior Plateau region, **m**41, 48, **p**48-49, 55 Internet, 407-408 interpreter, def.83 Intracoastal Waterway, 397 Iraq, 362-365, 368-369 Iraq War See also Iraq, Operation Iraqi Freedom. iron, 402-403 ironclads, 207, 214 Irvington, f33 Ishkooda, 251 Islam, 366

Italy, 312, 314, 322

Ivey, Kay Ellen, p424 Iwo Jima, 315 Jackson, Andrew, p100, 101, 122-126, 133, 187, 189 Jackson, Bo, **p**468, 468 Jackson County, 393 Jacksonian Democracy, 125 Jackson, Jesse, 351 Jackson, Jimmie Lee, 349 Jacksonville Female Academy See Jacksonville State University. Jacksonville Male Academy See Jacksonville State University. Jacksonville Normal School See Jacksonville State University. Jacksonville State University, 261 Jacobs, Pattie Ruffner, p302, 302, **p**448, 448 James, Daniel "Chappie," 317 Jamestown, Virginia, 152 Japan, 312-316, 321-322, 325, 362 Jasper, f14, 451 Javelin (missile), 370, 403 Jefferson County, f145, 182, 184, 206, 341, 400 Jefferson, Thomas, 102, 114 Jemison, Robert, 198, p199 Jewish people and religion, 185, 261, 313 Jim Boy (Tustenaggee Emathla), p116, 116

Jim Crow laws, def.265, 335

jobs, 410-411 Joe Cain Day, 15 Joe Wheeler State Park, 266 John Deere Factory, 207 John F. Kennedy Profile in Courage Award, 423 John Looney House, p145 Johnson, Andrew, 224-226, **p**225 Johnson, Frank M., Jr., 331, 349, Johnson, Lyndon B., 278, 349 Jones, Douglas, 346 Jones, Thomas, 264 Jones Valley, 249-250 iournal, def.81 judicial branch state, 169, 426-427, **f**427 U.S., def. 103, 422 Julian, Percy, **p**459, 459 Jupiter C (rocket), 372 jury, *def.*426

K

Kahl Montgomery Synagogue, 185 Kazoola See Lewis, Cudjoe. keelboat, 177, def.178, **p**178, **p**179 Keller, Helen, 278, p279, 428 Story of My Life, The, 278 Kelly Ingram Park, 24, p330-331, 347 Kennedy, John F., 344 Kennedy, Robert, 344 Kiddieland, 341 Kilby, Thomas, 285, 299, p302, 302, 304, 448, p449 Kincaid, Bernard, 253

King, Dr. Martin Luther, Jr., 24, 265, **p**330-331, 338, 340, 342, **p**344, 344, 346, 348, 351 King, Horace, 159, 174 King, William Rufus, 170, **p**175, 175 Kiowa Warrior (helicopter), 370 Kirkwood, p149 Kitty Hawk, North Carolina, 286 Kitty Hawk, USS, 371 Klansman See Ku Klux Klan. Kodak, 282 Kolb, Reuben, **p**264, 264 Korea, 325-326 Korean Conflict, p325, 325 Korean War See Korean Conflict. Ku Klux Klan, 231-232, p232, 337, 350, 453, 466 Kuwait, 363-365

L

labor force, *def*.399
LaFayette, 469
Lafayette, Marquis de, **f**33, 171, **p**172, 172,
Lafitte, Jean, 101
Lake Champlain, 100
Lake Tensaw, 144
Laminack Vineyards, **p**390
land grants, 243-244
Landmark Park, 26
land regions, **m**40, **m**41, 41
Lanett, **f**33
Lanier, Sidney, **p**262, 262
largemouth bass, **p**438, 438
latitude, 99

Lauderdale County, 215, 393 Lawrence County, 470 Lee County, f21, 44, 136 Lee County Courthouse, 159, **p**420 Leeds, 12, **f**33, 46, 467 Lee, Harper, **p**470, 470 Lee, Helen Shores, p341, 341 See An Alabama Scrapbook: 32 Alabamians Remember Growing Up. Lee, Robert E., 205, p217 legislative branch, state, 169, 425-426 U.S., def. 103, 421-422 legislature, state lawmaking process, 425 powers, 425 sessions, 426 Le Vert, Octavia Walton, **p**471, 471 Lewis, Cudjoe, 153 Lewis, John, 342-343, 348 Liberty Bonds, p294, 294 Library Services Act, 423 lieutenant governor, 424 lightning, def.61 Lillian Swamp, 56 limestone, **p**399, 401 Lincoln, 404 Lincoln, Abraham, 193, 198, p205, 205, 210, p224, 224-225, 238, 322 Lincoln Memorial, 205 Lincoln Normal School, 261 Linden, 342 Listerhill, 320 Lit, Imogene Speegle, 321 Little Cahaba River, 46 Little, Malcom See Malcom X.

Little River Canyon, 27, p49, **p**55 Little Tallassee, 97 Liuzzo, Viola, 350 Live Oak Cemetery, 175 livestock, def.12, 55 Livingston, 11, f21, f65, 435 Livingston College See University of West Alabama. Lockheed Martin, 370, 403 Locust Dell Academy, 150 Lookout Mountain, 55 Lorraine Motel, 351 Louis, Joe, **p**469, 469 Louis XIV, (French king), 90 Louisiana, 57, 200, 265 Louisville and Nashville Railroad, 257 Lowndesboro, 18 Lowndesboro CME Church, **p**171, **p**377 Lowndes County, 123, 350 Lowndes Interpretive Center, **p**350 Lucy, Autherine J., 337, p338 lumber industry, 254-255, **p**255 See also Timber Belt. Luna, Don Tristán de See de Luna, Don Tristán. Lunar Roving Vehicle, p374, 374 Lusitania, p290, 290-291

M

MacArthur, Douglas, 292 Madison, **f**65, 169 Madison County, **f**145, 153, 170, 184 Madison, James, **p**100, 100,

103 Magellan, f79 Magic City, The See Birmingham. Maine, USS, 266 maintenance, def.327 Malcolm X, p347, 347 Malden, West Virginia, 246 Malone, Vivian, p345, 345 Manchuria See China. manufacturing, 401-404 marble, 45, 401 Marchand, Sehoy, 97 Mardi Gras, 15, 94 Marengo County, 88, f145, 153 Marion, 173, 261, 349, 402 Marion County, 63, 393 Market Street, Montgomery, 201 Marshall, George C., 374 Marshall, Thurgood, 337, **p**338 Marion Military Institute, 260 maritime, def.436 Marshall Space Flight Center, p372, 372-374, 460 Marvel City, The See Bessemer. MASH units, 326 Massacre Island, 90 mass communication, def.407 Maubila, battle at, p85, 86 Maxwell Field, 286, 293, 316 Maxwell-Gunter Air Force Base, 316, 326, 412 Mays, Willie, p469, 469 McCalla, 26 McCallum, Heather White-

stone, 471 McCarron, A. J., 468 McGillivray, Alexander, 97-98, 119 McGillivray, Lachlan, 97, 144 McGirth, Vicey, 120 McGirth, Zachariah, 121 McIntosh, William, p116, 116, **p**188, 188 McKee, John, 122 McManus, Sarah Jane Jones (Mrs. Horace King), 159 McMurtrey, Charles III, 364 McNair, Denise, 346 McQueen, Peter, 116, 118 McWane, James, 287 McWhorter, Diane, 347 Meade, George, 205 Meaher, Timothy, 154 Medal of Honor, 315-316 medical research, 406 Memories of Old Cahaba (Frv), 171 Memphis, Tennessee, 351 Menawa (Chief), 116, 124-125, **p**125 Mentone, 58 Mercedes-Benz plant, p384-385, 404 Mercury-Redstone (space program), 374 Merrimac, USS, 267 meteor shower, p117, 117 Methodist, 185, 244 See also specific churches. Methodist Episcopal Church South, 217 Mexico, 80, 82, 87 Micco, Yoholo, p110 Midway, 266 Midway, Battle of, 323

Mighty Wurlitzer, 303 migration, def. 125, 126, 133, 359 Miles College, 338 militia, def.122 mill, f145, def.158, 183-184, 193, 294, 402 Millport, 402 mill villages, p253, 253 mineral, def.46, 50-51, **m**51 mineral and energy resources, 46, **m**51 Mineral Belt, **m**182, 250 mining, 251-252, 399-400 missiles, 370, 403 See also specific missiles. missionary, def. 112, 127, 227 Mississippi, 54, 57, m166, 187, 200 Mississippian Indians, 88-89 Mississippi River, 82, 86, 90, 101, 126, 187 Mississippi Territory, 139, 163, 166 Mobile, 9, f14, 15, 20, 24, 26, **f**59, 75, 91-92, **m**94, 94-96, 108, 120, 148, 152, 158, 172-173, 178, 185-186, 189, 206, 208-209, 217, 233, 263, 267, 272, **f**276, 285, 292, 294, 304, 316, 318-320, 323, p356-357, 363, 398, 402, 404, 434 Mobile, Battle of, 25, 214 Mobile Bay, 26, 56, 68, 80-81, 86, 99, 152, 207-208, 214, 294 Mobile County, 88, 99, p356, 400 Mobile, Port of See Port of Mobile.

Mobile River, **f**53, 81, 91, 112 Mobile-Tensaw Delta, 56 Model City, The See Anniston. Moderates (Republicans), 225 M1 Abrams Tank, 327, 370 Monroe County, 119 Monroe, James, 163, 168 Monroeville, 26, 470 Monte Sano State Park, 31 Montevallo, 25, 26, 216, 458 Montgomery, 8, 10, f14, 23, 24, **f**33, 156, 172-174, 178, 181, 183, 193, 200-201, 207, 216, 233, 254, 256-257, 261, **f**276, 285-286, 293, **p**295, 302, 304, 331, 339-340, 343, 349, 364, 378, 398, 403, 452 Montgomery Ballet, **p**377 Montgomery Bus Boycott, 338-340, **p**339 Montgomery County, 153 Montgomery Improvement Association (MIA), 338 Montgomery Railroad, 180 Montgomery Zoo, p379 Moore, Albert, 277 Moore, Andrew B., p198, 198, Moore, Harold G., **p**414, 414 Moorer, Thomas H., p414, 414 Mooresville, 22, **p7**1, 225 Moragne, John S., 250 Moretti, Giuseppe, 287 Morgan, John Tyler, 454 Morrill Act of 1862, 243 Morrill Act of 1890, 244 mosquitoes, 406

motto, def.435 See NASA. mounds, 88-89 Moulton, 9, f33 National American Woman place names, 189 Moundville, 10, 11, p88, 88-Suffrage Association, 302 religion, 81, 107, 126, 185 89 National Association for the rights, 126-127 Mount Cheaha, 44, p46, 309 Advancement of Colored shelter, **p**17, **p**111, **p**112 Mount Willing, f65, 414 People (NAACP), def.335, slavery, 86, 91, 120 Movable School, 245 336, 338 tools, 72-74 MOWA Choctaw Cultural National Defense Education trade, 110, 114 Center, 18, 127 Act (NDEA), 423 women's roles, 111 Mt. Vernon, 91, 114 National Education Associa-See also specific tribes. multimodal, def.396 tion, 335 Natural Bridge, p27 Multiple Launch Rocket Sys-National Freedman's Savings natural environment, def.37, tem, **p**369 and Trust Company, p224 52, 380 Munford, f33 National Guard and Renatural gas, 400-401 municipal, def.430 serves, 366, **p**413, 413 natural hazards, def.60 Murphy, Edgar Gardner, 254, See also Alabama National natural resources, def.37, 45, 50, 380, 455 302 Guard. Muscle Shoals, f14, 293, 319, National Historic Landmark, natural vegetation, def.66 398, **p**432 335 naval stores, 133 Muscogee Indians, 110 National Historic Site, 17, 25 navigable, def.135 See also Creek Indians. national monument, 18 navigator, def.316 Museum of Mobile, 378 National Register of Historic Navy Cross, 315, 323 Muslim, def.366 Places, 19, 23 Nazis, def.313 Mussolini, Benito, p312 National Statuary Hall Col-Neathery, T. L., 117 lection, 278 Negro Normal School N National Voting Rights Mu-See Tuskegee University. Nagasaki, Japan, 322 seum, 350 New Deal, 298, def.308, 308-Napier Field, 317 Nation of Islam, 347 311, 321 Napoleon (French emperor), **Native Americans** See also specific programs. 147 New Market, f65 clans, 81 New Orleans (Louisiana), NASA, 373-374 contact with Europeans, NASCAR, 33 75, 80, 87, 113 94, 100-101, 114, 121, 136, Nashville, Battle of, 204 culture, 10, 18, **p**69, 80, 148, 158 Nashville, Tennessee, 125, 110, 126, 133 Battle of, **p**100, 101, 122, 136, 231, 341 disease, 80, 86, 89 125 Natchez, Mississippi, 136, education, 247 Newsome, Ozzie, 469 163 games, 113 newspapers Natchez Trace, 30, p136, antebellum, 166, 171-173 government systems, 107 136-137 history, 107 in modern times, 320, 350, National Aeronautics and hunting, 110-111 378, 407

modern era, 127, **f**352, 457

New York, 98, 100, 239, 365

Space Administration

New York City See New York. Niagara Movement, 334-335 Nichols, William, 173 9/11, def.365, **p**365, 365-366 19th Alabama Infantry, 204 1904 World's Fair, 287 99th Pursuit Squadron, 317 Nixon, E. D., 338, **p**339 Nobel Peace Prize, 346 Noble, Samuel, 251 nonviolent, def.340, 342, 348 normal school, def.244 North Korea, 325-326 Northeast Alabama Community College, p376 Northport, 7 North Vietnam, 362 Notasulga, 189 Nunn, Annetta, 353

0

oath, def. 169, 202 Obama, Barack H., 353 oil, 400-401 Oklahoma, 126 Old Alabama Town, p181, 186 Old Catholic Cemetery, 215 Old Courthouse Museum, 26 Old Federal Road See Federal Road. "Old Hickory" See Jackson, Andrew. Old Landmark Baptist Church, 154 O'Neal, 320 Oneonta, f21 167th U.S. Infantry, 292 Opelika, f21, 183, 213, 320 Operation Desert Shield, 364

Operation Desert Storm, 364-365, 368 Operation Enduring Freedom, 367 Operation Iraqi Freedom, p368, 368-369 Opp, 11, f33 Ordinance of Secession, 198, 224 orphan, def.120 Osama bin Laden, 367 Ottoman Empire, 290 overcropping, def.288, 380 Owens, Jesse, **p**470, 470 Oxford, f21 Ozark, 370

P

Pacific Ocean, m84, 313, 315-316, 321 Pakistan, 367 Panama Canal, 267, 292 pandemic, def.294 paper mills, **p**402, 402 paraplegic, def.449 Parks, Rosa, 338, **p**339 Parsons, Lewis, 203, 226 patent, def.280 Patriot missile, def.364, p364 Patton, Robert, 203, 226 Payne, Uncle Dick, 202 peanuts, 389 Pea River, f53 Pearl Harbor Day, 314 Pearl Harbor, Hawaii, 313, **p**314, 362 Pélican, 92 Pennsylvania, 137, 170, 365 Pensacola, 87, 118 Pentagon, 365 People Against a Littered

State (PALS) See Alabama Department of Transportation. Perdido River, 54 Perine house, 171 Perkins School for the Blind, 278 permanent, def.87, 91 Persian Gulf, 363, 365, 371 Persian Gulf War, 364-365 persuade, def. 115 Pettiford, William R., 456 Phenix City, f33, 159 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania See Pennsylvania. Philippines, the, 266, 370 Pickens, Israel, 170-171 Pickensville, 26 Piedmont region, m41, 44-45 Pierce, John, 144 Pierce, William, 144 Pike County, 284, 393 Pineda, Alonso Álvarez de, f79, 81 Pinson, 9 pioneer, def.39, m115, 115, 136-137, 139 planetarium, def.26 plantation, *def.* 148, 149-151, 158, 170, 172, 186, 196 planters, def.148, 149-151, 156, 164, 186, 200 Plateau, 154 Pleasant Hill, 144 Pledge of Allegiance, 439 Plessy v. Ferguson decision, 265, 334 Poarch Creek Indians, 126-127, 188 Point Mallard Park, 28 Poland, 312

political party, def.225 **f**65 Rainbow Division, 42nd, 292 politics, 231, 264, 448, **p**450 Predator (missile), 370, 403 Randolph County, p44 prejudice, def.336 Rapier, James Thomas, 229, poll tax, def.276 pollution, 57 Presbyterians, 185 231 Ponce de Leon, Juan, f79 president ratify, def. 103 Pope, Matilda (Mrs. John W. See U.S. president. ration, def.321 Presidential Medal of Free-Walker), 139 Ray, James Earl, 351 dom, 278, 349 rebel, def.362 population African American, 233, primary source, 300 Reconstruction, def.223, 226, 276, 289, 322, f336, 359 prisoner of war (POW), 229-231 of Alabama, **f**233, 233, def.320, 362, 363 Congressional, 225 359-360, 385 Pritchard, f33 end, 232, 264 of Alabama Territory, 167procession, def.201 Ku Klux Klan, 231-232 Proclamation Line of 1763, 168 Lincoln plan, 224 cities, 258, 276, **f**415 96, **m**97 readmission of Alabama to differences, North and profession, def.457 Union, 229 South, 195-196 prosecutor, def.453 religion, 261 free blacks, f233 prosperity, def.299 Reconstruction Acts, 228, Native American, 133 Protestant, 261 238 slave, f157, f233 provost, def.449 record, def.465, 466 Public Works Administration urban vs. rural, 196, 360 recreation, 5, 28-29, 31, 375, white, 133, f233 (PWA), 308 380 populism, 264 Puerto Rico, 266 recruit, **p**291, *def*.292 Populist (People's) Party, 264 Pulitzer Prize, 347 Red Bay, 11 Port Dauphin, 92, 94 Pushmataha, 112, 115-116, Red Cross, 294 Portier, Michael, 186 **p**122, 122-123 Red Eagle (Chief), 119, 123, Port of Mobile, 207, 255, 257, 125-126 p396-397, 397-398 O Red Mountain, 26, 46, 249, posthumous, def.316 quarries, 45, **p**401, 401 287 Poughkeepsie, New York, Redstone Arsenal, 10, 270, R 317, 319, 369, 372, **p**373, racetracks, f33 poultry, def.389, p389, 389-391 412, 453, 460 **POW** Radcliff College, 278 Redstone Ordnance Plant, See prisoner of war. radical, def.225 453 Powell, James, 250 Radical Republicans, 225, Reeb, James J. 349 Pratt City, **p**63 228, 231 religion Pratt, Daniel, p184, 184-185, radio, 407 in Alabama, 126, 377 railroads in antebellum era, 181, 206 185-186 Prattville, 23, f145, 184, 206, early, 180, 183, 211 in late 1800s, 256, 285 after Civil War, 261-263 precipitation, 58, **f**59, *def*.60, in modern times, 396-397 among slaves, 156

repeal, def.224 Scud, 364 184, 213 Republican Party, 193, 225, Rousseau, Lovell H., 213, seafood, 9, 392 Seale, 315 229, 231-232 m211, p213 retail, def.405 Ruffner, 251 **SEALs** revenue, def.434, 448 rural, def. 196, 245, 276, 302, See U.S. Navy. Reynolds plant, 320 360 seasons, 37, 62-63 Rice, Condoleezza, p353, *See also* population. secede, def.198, 205 353, **p**449, 449 Rural Electrification Adminissecession, 198-199, 224, 226, Rice, John W. and Angelena tration (REA), 309 228, 231 R., 353 Russell Cave, 17-18 secession convention, 198 Richie, Lionel, 466 Russell County, 315 secretary of state Richmond, Virginia, 213 Russell Mills, 320 state, 424 Rickwood Field, 19 Russellville, 182 U.S., 449 Ridge and Valley region, Russia sectionalism, def. 193 **m**41, 46, 55 See Soviet Union. segregation, def.289, 322, Rikard's Mill, 16 Russian Federation 336-338, 340, 342, 344, Riley, Bob, 454 See Soviet Union. 352, 456, 469 RISE School Selective Service Act, 292 S See University of Alabama. Selma, f14, 23, 24, 26, f65, Riverdale Mill, Historic, 26 Saban, Nick, **p**463, 463 172-173, 175, 178, 183, rivers, **m**29, 29-30, 42-43, Sagadin, Albin, p320 207, 215-216, 230, 233, Saint Andrew m52, 52, f53, 54-57, 68 f276, 306, 316, 331, 348-See also specific rivers. See state flag. 349, 468, 471 Roaring Twenties, 302 salt marsh, def.56 Selma Navy Yard, 206 Robertson, Carole, 346 Salt Marsh, 208 Selma to Montgomery Na-Robert Trent Jones Golf Trail, Samford University, 370 tional Historic Trail, 350 Samford, William J., p277 Semmes, 215 **p**31, 32, **p**409 rockets, 403 San Esteban, 166 Semmes, Raphael, p215 Rogersville, 9 San Juan Hill, Battle of, 266 Senate Roman Catholic Sanota, 120 state, 425-426 See Catholic. Sansom, Emma, 211-212, U.S., 422 Rome, Georgia, 211-213 "separate but equal," 334, **p**212 Roosevelt, Eleanor, 278 Santiago Bay, Cuba, 267 337 Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, Saturn (rocket), **p**373, 374 Serbia, 290 p307, 307-308, 311, 314, Saudi Arabia, 364 service industry, def.399, scalawags, def.231 321, **p**322, **p**324, 336-337 405-411 Roosevelt, Theodore, 266 schools Sessions, Jeff, 454 settler, def.18, 22, 37, 39-40, Rosa, f21 See education. Rosa Parks Museum, 24, 340 Scottsboro, 9, 10 42-46, 48, 50, 54-55, 64, Scottsboro High School, rotunda, def.174 75, 77, 83, 92-94, 96-97, Round Mountain Furnace, 107, 109-111, 114-115, 118**p**376

119, 121-122, 125-126, 131, labor, 148, 151, **p**153, 153, 374 155, 159 Spacelab, 374 133, 138-139, 141-143, 148, 187 pioneers and settlers, 40, Space Missile Defense Com-120-121, 133, 135, 137, mand, 370 sharecropper, def.242, 243, 288 quarters, 155 Spain, 74-75, 77, 79-82, **p**81, Shawnee, 107, 115 religious practices, 156, **p**86, 86-87, 89, 94, **m**97, Shelby County, **f**33, 182, 184, 186 97-99, 101, 107, 118, 146, 206 songs, 156 152, 185, 266, 436 Shelby Iron Works, 184 states, 198 Spanish Shelby, Richard, 454 Sloss Furnace, 26, 249 See Spain. Shepard, Alan, 374 Spanish Alabama, **m**99 Smith, Carolyn C., 22 sheriff, county, 429 Spanish-American War, 266-Smith, Holland, p315, 315 Shores, Arthur, p338 Smith, James, 121 267 Shorter, 317 Smith, Mark C., 456 Spanish flu, 295 Shuttlesworth, Fred, p344, Social Security Act (SSA), Spanish Fort, 26 344 def.310 Spann, Johnny M. "Mike," sociobiology, def.460 Sibert, William, p292, p415, 368 soil, 43, 46, 50-51, 68, 70-71, 415 Sparkman, John J., p453, Silver Comet Trail, 30 380 Sipsey River, 56, 189 See also Black Belt. Speaker of the House, U.S., site, def.17, 18, 22, 24-25, 31 Soto, Hernando de 451 sit-in, def.340, 342 See de Soto, Hernando. Spears, William W., 204 Sixteenth Street Baptist South Carolina, 200 speculator, def.139, 164 Church, 24, 330, **p**346, Southeast Air Corps Training Spencer, Octavia, 466 346 Center, 316 sports teams, 32-33 skirmish, 210 Southern Christian Leader-Spring Hill College, 186, ship Conference (SCLC), Skylab, 374, 378 p352, 352 slave, def. 86, 142, 195-196, 342 Spring Park Bridge, p308 Springville, 7 198 Southern Living magazine, slave codes, 156 456 Sprott, p304 slave owners, 126, 148, 155 southern longleaf pine, p437, squatter, *def*.138, 139 slavery, 152-159, 198, 210 Stalin, Joseph, p324 See also slave, slave codes, Southern Museum of Flight, Stallings Center slaves. Birmingham, 25 See University of Alabama. slaves, Southern Railway, 257 Stallings, Gene See University of Alabama. clothes, 155 South Korea, 326, 362, 370 explorers, 152 South Vietnam, 362 "Stand in the Schoolhouse in Civil War, 203, 205 Soviet Union, 290-291, 313-Door," p345, 345 customs, 156 314, 324-326, 362, 372 state coat of arms, p436 State Colored Normal and family life, 156-157 soybeans, 245 Industrial School, 244 food, 155 Space Camp for Kids, **p**374,

207 Talladega Superspeedway, state flag, **p**435, 436 Studdard, Ruben, 466 **f**33 state government, executive branch, 424 Student Nonviolent Coordi-Tallapoosa River, **f**53, 93, 110, judicial branch, 426-427 nating Committee (SNCC), 124, 381 legislative branch, 425-426 343 Tallassee, 159, 206, 293 State Historic Site, 17, 18 suborbital, def.374 Tallasseehatchee, f145 State Normal College of subtropical, def.58 Tallasseehatchee Creek, 123 suburb, def.258 Tannehill Furnace, 184 Florence See University of North successor, def.224 Tannehill Ironworks Histori-Alabama. suffrage, def.302 cal State Park, 26, p182 State Normal School and Sumter County, f21, 112 tax, def.98, 196, 434 Taylor, Wilford (Chief), 127 University supreme court See Alabama State state, 427, 453, 454 TCI, 320 University. U.S. p422, 422 technology, def.70, 280-282, State of Surprises, 5 surface water, def.52, m52, 303, 357, 372, 408-409 state-of-the-art, def.403 54 Tecumseh (Chief), 107, 115state parks, 26-27, 31, 44, surrender, def.202 118 survey, 78, 86, def.99, 117, telephones, 407-408 **p**48, **p**66, 433 television, 2, 349, 364, 407, states' rights, 195-196 139 state seal, p436 swamp, def. 50, 54, 56, 101, 466-467 Statesville, 173 187 temperature, *def.* 58, **m**59, state symbols, 435-438 Swayne, Wager, p228 St. Bernard Abbey, 8 symbol, def.347 tenant farmer, def.242, 288 St. Clair County, 9, 182, 327 symbols, state, 435-438 Tennessee, CSS, p206, 206, steamboats synagogue, def.185. See also 214 See transportation. specific synagogues. Tennessee River, **f**53, 54, 56, steel, 402-403, 404 synthetic, def.404 83, 158, 180, 183, 281, Stephens, Alexander, 200-201 Syria, 364 293, 309 Stephens, E. B., 457 Tennessee River Valley, 111, T stickball, p113 151, 153, 183, 231, 310 stock, def.304 Tah-chee, p111 Tennessee-Tombigbee Waterstock market crash of 1929, Tait, 144 way, 286, 397, 452 304 Taliban, 367 Tennessee Valley, 210 Stockton, 18 Talladega, 22, f33, 189, 227, Tennessee Valley Authority Story of My Life, The (Keller), f276, 278, 283 (TVA), 298, 308-310, 318, 406 College, 453 Streight, A. D., m211, 211-County, **f**21, **p**45, 206, 213, Tensaw, 126, 188, 380 213, **p**213 327, 404 Tenn-Tom strip mining, def.400 Forest, 30, 44 See Tennessee-Tombigbee St. Stephens, **m**115, 137, 163, Mountains, p47 Waterway. national forest, 20 165-166, **p**167, 172, 178, terrorist, def.365

Texas, 200 textile, def.26, 158, 183, 252-254, **p**254, 320 theme, def.7 therapy, def.406 Thomas, Frances Gould (Mrs. Horace King), 159 Thornton, Kathryn, **p**461, 461 332nd Fighter Group See 99th Pursuit Squadron. ThyssenKrupp AG, 404 timber, 255, 285, 320 See also forestry. Timber Belt, **m**255, 255 Tinian Island, 321 tobacco, 75, 142, 151 Tohopeke (Creek village), 124 To Kill a Mockingbird, 470 Tokyo Bay, Japan, 316 Tom Bevill Visitor Center, 26 Tombigbee River, f53, 56, 147, 153, 165, 178, 189 Topeka Board of Education, 337 tornado, 60, def.61, 62 season, 62 scale, f62 2011 Tornado, 62, **p**63 Toulmin, Harry, 133 tourism, 29, 409 towns, 44, 55, **p**71, 71, **f**145, 154, 157, 184, 186, 193, 240, 250-252, 280, 283, 285, 302 Toyota Motor Manufacturing, Trail of Tears, 126, 131, 188-189 See also Indian Removal. transportation, 394-398, 403 air, 398

early roads, 256, 283, 285, 304 flatboats, 177 highways, 308, 373, 395-396, 451 keelboats, 178 See railroads. riverboats, 285 See also steamboats. road improvements, 448 steamboats, 18, 152, 171-172, 177-180, 216, 256 streetcars, 257-258 water, 309, 397-398 treasurer, state, 424 Treaty of Dancing Rabbit Creek, 187 Treaty of Fort Jackson, 107, 125, 133 Treaty of Indian Springs, 188 Treaty of New Echota, 188 Treaty of Paris (of 1783), 99 trial, def.426 tributary, def.397 Trimble, 321 Troy, **f**65, 370, 403 Troy State University, 340 truce, def.326 Truman, Harry S., 322, 336 Turkey, 370 Turner, Benjamin Sterling, 229, **p**230 Tuscaloosa, f14, 22, 32, 63, 137, 169, 172-174, 198, 206, 215-216, **f**276, 331, 397, 398, 402 Tuscaloosa County, 63, 182, 400 Tuscumbia, 10, f33, 183, 189, 278, 309, **p**428

Tuscumbia Railroad, 180

Tuskaloosa, Chief, 84-86, 172 Tuskegee, 25, 259, 352, p429, 466 Tuskegee Airmen, 25, 317 Tuskegee Airmen Museum, 25 Tuskegee AME Zion Church, 247 Tuskegee Institute, 247, 317, 335 Tuskegee University, 244-246 Tutwiler, Julia, 435, 445, p458, 458-459, 471 **TVA** See Tennessee Valley Authority. 21st Alabama Infantry Regiment, 209 Twenty-seven Mile Bluff, 91 Twickenham, 22, p23 Tyler, Daniel, 251 Tyler, John, 175

U

unemployment, def.306 Union, 170, 198, 202, 205 unionist, def.202, 205, 231 Union states, m200 United Nations, 326, 364 United States Capitol, 278, 339, **p**421 United States Constitution, def. 103, 196, 226, 228, 276, 302, 334, 351 Bill of Rights, 103 University of Alabama, 150, 172-173, 215-216, 337-338, 345, 353, 375, 404. 406, 423, 460, 467 University of Montevallo, p260, 261

University of North Alabama, 150, 261 University of South Alabama, 406 University of West Alabama, 261, 458 urban, def. 196, 360. See also population. U.S. Air Force, 317, 412 U.S. Army, 18, 101, 187, 228, 318, 372, 412-413 U.S. Army Aviation Museum, 25 U.S. Army Quartermaster Museum, 316 U.S. Capitol See United States Capitol. U.S. Coast Guard, 413 U.S. Congress, 175, 196, 225, 228-229, 231-232, 238, 243, 266, 291-292, 421-422, 423 U.S. Constitution See United States Constitution. U.S. government, 421-422 executive branch, 422 judicial branch, 422 legislative branch, 421-422 U.S. House of Representatives, 163, 170, 229-231, 267, **p**422, 422, 451 U.S. Marine Corps, 368 U.S. Naval Academy, 267, 323, 371 U.S. Navy, 363, 367, 371 U.S. president, 422 U.S. Senate, 175, 188, 363, 422, 451-453

U.S. Space & Rocket

Center, 25, **p**270-271,

p373, 374, 378 U.S. Supreme Court, 187, 265, 331, 337, 339, **p**422, 422



Valley, 26 Valley Head, **f**65 Vance, p384-385, 404 Van de Graaff, Robert, **p**459, 459 vegetables, 389-390 vehicle, def.283 Veterans Day, 295 veto, *def.*425 Viet Cong See Vietnam War. Vietnam, 362-363 Vietnam Veterans Memorial, 340, **p**362 Vietnam War, 362-363, 414 Vina, 423 Vine and Olive Colony, p146, 147 von Braun, Wernher, p372, 372, 412, 456, **p**460, 460 voting elections, 350, 431 polls, 431 registration, 342, 348, 351, f352, 431 Voting Rights Act of 1965, 350-351



Waldo, f21 Walker County, 182, 400 Walker, John Augustus, p311 Walker, John W., 139, 168-170

Vulcan, p26, 26, p287, 287

Wallace, George, p345, 345, 352, 449-450, **p**450 Wallace, Lurleen, p450, 450 Wane, Virgil Lamar, 346 War between the States See Civil War. Warm Springs, Georgia, 321 War of 1812, 100-101, 107, 115, 125 War on Terrorism, def.365 Warrior coalfield, 182 Washington Academy, 166 Washington, Booker T., 244, **p**246, 246-247, **p**265, 265, 334-335, 461 Washington County, 18, 88, 112, 127, 165, 170 Washington, D.C., 100, 114, 136, 188, 205, 247, 340, 422 Washington, George, p98, 98, 103, 114 Waterloo, 18, f65 water resources, 51-57 waterways, def.54 Watson, George, 316 Wayland Seminary, 247 weapons of mass destruction (WMD), def.365, 368 weather, *def*.37, 58, 63, **f**65 Weatherford, William, 116, 126, 144 See also Red Eagle. Weogufka, 9 Wesley, Cynthia, 346 West Indies, 207 Weston, Diane, **p**457, 457 West Point, Georgia, 180 wetlands, def.52, p56-57 Wetumpka, 18, 43, 97, 117,

159, 173, 189, 323

Wetumpka Astrobleme, 117 Wheeler Dam, p310 Wheeler, Joe, 266 Wheeler Lake, 266 Wheeler Reservoir, 310 White Hall, 123, 350 Whitehill, Catherine "Cat" Reddick, 470 White House, **p**422, 422 whitewater, def.28 Whitfield, Nathan Bryan, 148 Whitney, Eli, 157-158, p158 wholesale, def.405 Williams, Adam Daniel, 265 Williams, Hosea, 348 Williams, Marmaduke, 169 Wills Town, 112 Wilson, Augusta Evans, **p**263, 263 Wilson Dam, **p**281, 293, **p**298

Wilson, Edward O., 459, **p**460 Wilson, James Harrison, 215-216 Wilson, Woodrow, 291 Windham, Kathryn Tucker, 471 Winston County, 27, 202 Winston plantation, 227 Wiregrass, def.26 Wiregrass Museum of Art, 27 Wisdom, John H., **m**211, 212 Women's Army Corps (WAC), 318 women's suffrage, 302, 446 Woodstock, f33, 248 Woodstock Furnace Company, 251 Works Progress Administration (WPA), 309, 311

World Trade Center, New

York City, 365, **p**366
World War I, 290-295, 315, 415
World War II, 299, 312-322, 362, 370, 372
economic effects, 317-321
Wright Brothers Flying
School, 316
Wright, Frank Lloyd, **p**23
Wright, Orville, 286
Wright, Wilbur, 286
Wynette, Tammy, 467
Wyoming, 302

XYZ

Yancey, William Lowndes, 198, **p**199 yellow fever, 92 yellowhammer, 436-437, **p**437 Yellowhammer State, the, 435 yeoman, *def*.139, 142, 146, 148, 164 Young, Andrew, 343 Yufala, **f**145 Zeitler-Hill-McLain House, **p**22