## Index

The purpose of the index is to help you locate information quickly. The index contains references to text, illustrations, maps, and figures. A page number with def. before it indicates a definition. A page number with an $\mathbf{f}$ before it indicates a figure or chart. A page number with an $\mathbf{m}$ before it indicates a map. A page number with a $\mathbf{p}$ before it indicates a photograph, painting, or other illustration.

## A

Aaron, Henry "Hank," 467 Abernathy, Ralph D., 338, p342, 342-344, p344, 351 Adams Chapel School, p186 Adams, David, 122
Adams, John Quincy, 188 Adams, Oscar W., Jr., p453, 453
ADDSCO, 319
Adelaide Mill Village, 253 Adopt-a-Mile Program

See Alabama Department of Transportation.
Aetna, 251
Afghanistan, 362, 367-368, m367
Africa, 227
African Americans, 224, 240,

265, 289, 317, 334
musical influence, 13
in national government, 229-231, 337, 353
public officials, 230, 341, 352
population, 233, 276, 289, f336
in state judiciary, 341
in state legislature, 230 voters, 276, 277, f352
See also blacks, civil rights movement, freedmen, slaves.
Africane, 152
African Methodist Episcopal
(AME)/Zion churches, 262
Africans, 37, 151-152
AfricaTown, USA, 153-154
AGM-142 missile, 370
agribusiness, 388-392
Agricultural and Mechanical
College of Alabama
See Auburn University.
agricultural economy,
def. 239
agriculture, 151, 237, 239, 241, 243, 247, 388-391
Air University, Montgomery, 412
Alabama
capital, 137, p162, 163, 165, 168, 170-174, 177, 424
counties, 169, m170, 170
crops, 389-390
Alabama A\&M University
See Alabama Agricultural and Mechanical University.
Alabama Agricultural and Mechanical University, 244
Alabama Arms Manufacturing Company, 206
Alabama Ballet, 377
Alabama Baptist Association, 156
Alabama Christian Movement, 344
Alabama, CSS, 215
Alabama Democratic Party, 448
Alabama Department of
Archives and History, 202
Alabama Department of
Conservation and Natural
Resources, 435
Alabama Department of Transportation, 380, 396
Alabama Dry Dock and Ship-
building Company, p294
Alabama Equal Suffrage
Association, 448
Alabama Ethics Commission, 341
Alabama Girls’ Industrial School
See University of
Montevallo.

Alabama Hall of Fame, 246, 349
Alabama Highway Department
See Alabama Department of Transportation.
Alabama house of representatives, 425-426, 450
Alabama Indians, 112
Alabama Institute for Deaf and Blind, 278
Alabama legislature, 425426, 436
Alabama Men's Hall of Fame, 452, 457
Alabama National Guard, 292, 326, 350, 365, 368369
See also National Guard.
Alabama Polytechnic
University
See Auburn University.
Alabama Power Company, 281, 285
Alabama Public Television, 407
Alabama Register of Landmarks and Heritage, 432
Alabama Republican Party, 229
Alabama River, f53, 56, 87, 93, p112, 112, 121, 123, 136, 153, 168, 172, 178, 183, 285
Alabama Scenic River Trail, m28
Alabama School for the Blind, 380
Alabama School of Fine Arts, 378
Alabama Scrapbook, An: 32

Alabamians Remember Growing Up (H.Lee), 341
Alabama senate, 425-426, 449
Alabama Shakespeare Festival, p11, 378-379, p379, p455
Alabama (singing group), p444-445, p464, 464
Alabama State Board of Education, 302, 376
Alabama State Capitol, p130, p159, 170, p174, 174, 192, p199, p201, 350, p418-419, 420
Alabama State College, 338
Alabama State Department of Education, 376
Alabama State Docks, 291, 319, 398
Alabama State Docks Commission, 304, 415
Alabama State House, 424, p425
"Alabama" (state song), 435436
Alabama State University, 261, 454
Alabama (steamship), 178
Alabama Supreme Court, 154
Alabama Symphony, 377
Alabama Territory, 131, 163, 165-169
Alabama Theatre, 19, p303, 303
"Alabama the Beautiful," 435
Alabama, USS (battleship), 25, p316, 323
Alabama Women's Hall of

Fame, 263
Alcoa, 320
Alden, 251
Aldrich Coal Mine Museum, 26
Alexander City, 287, 293
Alexander, William, 209
Aliceville, 320
Allied Powers (in WWI), 291
Allied Powers (in WWII), 314
Allies, def. 314
ally, def.116, 124, 291, 295, 325, 364, 368, 370
al Qaeda, def. 366
amendment, def. 103
Amendments to U.S. Constitution
13th, 224, 226, 265, 334
14th, 228, 229, 265, 300, 334
15th, 229, p265, 265, 334 19th, 302, 448
American Foundation for the Blind, 278
American Idol, 466
American Indians
See Native Americans, specific periods and tribes.
American Medical Association, 461
American Revolution, def.98, 99-100, 171
American Village, 25
Amistad, f135
ammunition, def.115, 118-119
amphibious, def. 315
ancestor, def.81, 154, 187
Andrew, James O., 217
Annapolis, Maryland, 323, 371
Annie Davis School, p259

Anniston, 10, 20, 108, 251, 253, f276, 293, 317, 320, 343, 397-398, 402
Anniston Army Depot, 317, p327, 327, p370, 370, p413 Anniston Ordnance Depot See Anniston Army Depot. antebellum, 148-149
Anthony, Susan B., 302
antique, def. 9
Apache (helicopter), 370
Apollo (space program), 373374, 378
Apollo-Soyuz Test Project, 374
Appalachian Plateau region, m41, 48, p49, 55, 164, 400
Appomattox Court House, Virginia, 216, p217
aquaculture, 392
aquifer, 54, def. 55
Arab, 70
Arabian Peninsula, 364
archaeologists, 87-89
architecture, def.19, 20, 21, 23
Arkansas, 86, 201
armistice, def. 295
Army Nurse Corps, 318
artesian well, def. 171
arthritis, def. 459
Articles of Confederation, def.102, 196
artifact, 209, 300
Arrington, Richard, f333
Ashville, f145, 145
Asians, 37, 70, f352
assassinate, def.224, 351
assembly line, def. 284
assessment, def. 434
Athens, 9, 108, 210, 310
Atlanta Braves, 467

Atlanta Exposition (1895), 247
Atlanta, Georgia, 247, 465
Atmore, 11, f33, 127
atomic bombs, 321-322
Attalla, 189
attorney general, state, 424
Auburn, 22, 108, 213, 244,
Auburn University, 243-244, 315, 406, 467, 468
Audemus jura nostra defendere, 435
auditor, state, 424
Audubon Bird Sanctuary, 26
Austill, Jeremiah, p121, 121
Austria, 312
Austria-Hungary, 290
Autauga County, f145, 184-
185, 306, p429
Autaugaville, 206
Avondale Mills, 320
Axis powers, def. 314,320

## B

Balboa, Vasco Núñez de, f79
Baldwin County, 56, 88, 125, f145, 393
Bankhead Forest, 30
Bankhead, John H., II., p451, 451
Bankhead, John Hollis, Sr., p451, 451
Bankhead, William B., p451, 451
Baptist, 156, 185
See also specific churches.
Barbour County, f145, 448
Barkley, Charles, p467, 467
Barroti, Juan, 87
Barton Academy, 186
baseball, 306, 467-469, 471

Basilosaurus cetoides, 437-
438
Battle of
Bull Run, 204
Burnt Corn Creek, 119-121
Chickamauga, 204
Coral Sea, the, 323
Gettysburg, p204, 204
Holy Ground, 123, p123
Horseshoe Bend, m124, p124, 124-126
Midway, 323
Mobile Bay, 25, 214
Nashville, 204
New Orleans, 122
San Juan Hill, 266
Bayou La Batre, 9, 353
Bayview, 251
Bazares, Guido de las, 86
Beasley, Daniel, 119
Beatrice, 16
Beauregard, Pierre G. T., 202
Bechtel-McCone Aircraft, 320
Beech Grove Factory, 184
Belau, Herbert, p320
Belgium, 290
Belk, 9
Bell, Alexander Graham, 282
Bell Factory, 184
Benjamin, Regina, p353, 353, 461
Bentley, Robert, 424
Benz, Karl, 284
Berlin, Germany, 470
Berman Museum, p409
Bessemer, 182, 251, f276, 341, 468
Bessemer, Henry, 251
Bethel, f21
Bevill State Community College, 452

Bevill, Tom, p452, 452
Bibb County, p19, f145, 182, 206, 248
Bibb, Thomas, p168, 170
Bibb, William Wyatt, 163, 166-169, p168, 170, 301
Bicentennial celebration, p374, p474-479
Bienville, Jean-Baptiste Le Moyne, Sieur de, f79, 9093
Bienville Square, 94
Big Bertha
See Mighty Wurlitzer.
Big Warrior, 116
bill, def.425, 450, 452, 459
Bill of Rights, 103
Biloxi, Mississippi, 94
bin Laden, Osama See Osama bin Laden.
Birmingham, 9, 10, 19, 2426, 32, p46, 50, f59, 63, f65, p71, 108, 215, 236, 249-252, 258, 272, f276, p281, 287, 293, 295, 303, 316, 320-321, 330-331, 341, 343, 346-347, 353, p358359, 396, 397, 398, 402, 420
Birmingham Black Barons, 469
Birmingham Civil Rights Institute, 330
Birmingham Equal Suffrage Association, 302
Birmingham Fairground, 287
Birmingham March, 344
Birmingham Museum of Art, 287, 379
Birmingham-Shuttlesworth International Airport, p398

Birmingham Steel and Iron, 287
blab schools, 143
Black Belt, p43, 43, 54, 151, 153, 157, 170
black codes, def. 224
Black Creek, 211
Blackhawk (helicopter), 370
Black, Hugo, L., p337, 449, 453-454, p454
Black Muslims, 347
blacks
See African Americans.
See also civil rights movement, discrimination, freedmen, slavery.
Black Warrior River, f53, p54, 88, 172
Blackwell, John, 156
Blakeley State Park, 26
Blanton, Thomas, 346
blast furnace, def.182, m182, 184, 248
Blitz, the, p313
blockade, def.207, 209
"Bloody Sunday," 349
Blount County, f21, f145, 182, 393
Blount, Winton M. "Red," p455, 455-456
Blue, Matthew, 198
"blues, the," 5, 10, 11, 13
Boat Yard, 144
Bobett, Jim, 203
Bodmer, Karl, 187
Boeing rocket facility, 403
boll weevil, 289
boll weevil monument, Enterprise, p289
bombardier, def. 316
Bonner, Jeffrey, p370

Booker T. Washington Insurance Company, 456
Booth, John Wilkes, 224, 238
border states, m200
Boston, Massachusetts, 278
boundary, def. 99
boycott, def.339, 342
Boy Scouts, 294, 371
BP oil spill
See Gulf oil spill.
braille, def. 278
Brewer, Albert P., 454
Brewton, 9, f65, 402
Bridgeport, 17
British See Great Britain.
Broad River Group, 139
Bronze Star, 323
Brookley Field, Mobile, 316, 326
Brooks, Dennis, p371, 371
Brooksville, f145
Brown Chapel AME Church, Selma, 349
Brown, Linda, 337
Browns Ferry Power Plant, p310
Brown v. Board of Education, 337
Brundidge, 9
Bryant-Denny Stadium, 32
Bryant, Paul "Bear," 467-468, p468
B-29 bomber, 321
Buchanan, Franklin, 214
Bucks, 99
Buffett, Jimmy, 464-465, p465
Bullock County, f145, 450
Bull Run, Battle of, 204
Bunker Tower, p309

Burnt Corn Creek, 119
Burnt Corn Creek, Battle of, 119-121
Burroughs, Floyd, p305
Bush, George W., 367, 368, 369, 449, 457, p470
Butler County, f33, f145

## c

Cabaniss, Charles, 184
cabinet, def. 449
cadet, def. 215
Cadillac, Antoine de La
Mothe, Sieur de, 93
Caesar (former slave), 121
Caesar (slave, preacher), 156
Cahaba, 18, 162, 168, 170-
172, 175
Cahaba lily, p381, 381
Cahaba River, f53, 168, 381
Cahaba River Society, 381
Cahawba
See Cahaba.
Cahawba coal field, 182
Cajun, def. 9
Calera, 396
Calhoun County, f21, 30, 123, f145, 184, 206, 213, 327
Caller, James, 119
Camden, 108
camellia, p437, 437
Campbell, Thomas Monroe, 245
Camp McClellan See Fort McClellan.
Camp Rucker, 317, 320
Camp Sibert, 317
Canada, 94, 100, 115, 231
Cane Creek Furnace, 184
capital, def.18, 24, 137, 163,

170, 172
capitol, def.170, 171-174
Capitol Park, 172
Carbon Hill, 456
Carnegie, Andrew, 247
Carolinas, 82
carpetbagger, def. 231
Carry Me Home, Birming-
ham, Alabama, The
Climactic Battle of the Civil Rights Revolution (Mc-
Whorter), 347
Carver, George and Susan, 458
Carver, George Washington, p244, 245, 288, p299, p462, 462 museum, 25
Casey, Parris P., p204
cash crop, 151
Castleberry, 9
catfish, p392, 392
Catholic, 77, 95, 185, 186, 261
See also specific churches.
cattle, p388, 391
CCC
See New Deal, programs.
ceasefire, def. 365
Cedar Creek, f145
Cedar Creek Furnace, 182
cede, def.133, 188
census, def. 167
centennial, Alabama, 301
Central City, 252
Central Intelligence Agency, 368
Centre, 29
Centreville, 19, f65, f145
Chambers County, 469, 428
Chananagi, f145

Charleston Museum, 209
Charleston, South Carolina, 97, 202, 209
Chatom, f65
Chattahoochee River, 26, f53, 54, 159, 180, 189
"checks and balances," 103
chemical plants, 402
Cherokee County, 182, 184, 213
Cherokee Indians, 107, m110, 110-111, 122, 133, 187-189
"Cherokee Rangers" See 19th Alabama Infantry.
Cherry, Bobby Frank, 346
Chesapeake Bay, 100
Chewacla State Park, 44, 308, 309
Chickamauga, Battle of, 204
Chickasaw Indians, 107, m110, 110, 113, 116, 122, 133, 187, 189
Chief Ladiga Trail, 30
Childersburg, f21, 83, 319
China, 312, 324, 326
Chinook (helicopter), 370
Choctaw County, 112, 400
Choctawhatchee River, f53
Choctaw Indians, 107, m110, 110, 112, p113, 127, 133, 187, 189
Christian, 112, 154, 156, 185
Churchill, Winston, p324
Citizens Federal Savings and Loan Association, 45
citizenship responsibilities, 431
Citronelle, f65, 400
City of Champions, The
See Gadsden.
civil court, def. 426
civilian, def.308, 321
Civilian Conservation Corps
(CCC), 308, p309
civil rights, def.264-265, 331, 336
Civil Rights Act of 1964, 347348
Civil Rights Act of 1968, 351
Civil Rights District, 24
Civil Rights Institute, 24, 347
Civil Rights Memorial Center, p340, p348
civil rights movement,
freedom riders, 342, p343, 343
marches, 344, 348-350, p350
organizations, 335-336, 343-344
schools and colleges, 337338
voting rights, 322 , 348-350
See also freedmen, slaves, specific Civil Rights Acts.
Civil War, 131, 196, 224
in Alabama, 172, 184, 210-216
beginning of, 202
blockade, 207-208
border states, m200, 210
conditions, 207-208
deaths, 203, 217
end of, 216
slaves and free blacks, 203, 205-206
submarines, 209
surrender of Confederate
army, 216
women's roles, 206, 211, 217
Claiborne, 172
Claiborne, Ferdinand, 119, 123

Clanton, f33, 108
Clarke County, 88, 152
Clay County, 262, 369
Cleburne County, 30, 45, 327
Cleveland, f21
climate, def.37, 50, 58, 63, 66, 68, 318
Clio, 457
Clotilda, 152, 154
coal, 181-182, 249, 251-252, 399-400, p400
coalition, 367, 369
Coastal Plain region, m41, 42-43, 55, 164, 183, 255256
coat of arms, state, p436
Coffee County, 447
Coffee, John, p122, 123-124
coke, def. 249
Colbert, George, 113, 116
Colbert, William, 113, 116
Cold War, def.325, 362
Cole, Nat "King," p465, 466
Collins, Addie Mae, 346
Collins, Marva, 457
colony, def.77, 81, 86-87, 9094, m97, 115
Colorado, 302
Columbiana, 402
Columbus, Christopher, p74, 75, f79, p80
combat, def. 315
command, def.99, 119, 122
commissioner of agriculture and industries, state, 424
communication, 407-408
communist, def.324, 362
commute, def. 285
computers, 408-409
Conecuh River, f53, p55
Confederacy

See Confederate States of America.
Confederate Memorial Monument, p192
Confederate states, m200
Confederate States of
America, 130, 199-202, 207-208, 436
army, 203-205
constitution, 200
navy and ships, 207, 209, 214
conquistador, def. 82
constitution, def.103, 168, 199
Constitution of 1861, Alabama, 199
Constitution of 1868, Alabama, 229
Constitution of 1901, Alabama, 276-277, 302, 348, 422, 424
Constitution of the United States
See United States Constitution.
Continental Congress, 102
convict-leasing, def. 448
Coosa, Indian Village, 83
Coosa Coal Field, 182
Coosa River, 30, f53, 92, 211212, 251, 380
Coosa River Valley, 46, 211
Coral Sea, Battle of the, 323
cotton, 142, 151, 158
growing, 46, 151
cotton gin, def.158, 183-184
Cotton Kingdom, 158
Cotton State, the, 435
council, 88, def. 111
county commission, 433
county courts, 429
county government, 428-429
county seat, def.428, m429
Courtland Field, 317
courts
county, 429
state, 426-427, f427
U.S., 422
court of appeals, state, 427
covered bridges, f21
COVID-19, 442, p443, 443
Covington County, 393
Cradle of the Confederacy
See Montgomery.
Craig Field (Air Force Base), Selma, 316
Crane Hill, 9
credit, def.242, 304
Creek Indians (Creek Nation), 97, 107, m110, 110-$111,116,133,139,188-189$
Creek Indian War (1813), 77, 107, 116, 118-125
Creek Path, 112
Creek "Red Sticks," 107, 112, 116, 118-121, 123-125
Creek "White Sticks," 107, 116, 122
Crenshaw County, 393
Crescent, the, 396-397
criminal court, def. 426
Crittenden, J. J., 205
Critter Company, 211-212
Crocheron Mansion, p162
Crockett, Davy, 122-123
Crommelin brothers, 323, p323
Crommelin, Charles, 323
Crommelin, Henry, 323
Crommelin, John, 323
Crommelin, Quentin, 323

Crommelin, Richard, 323
Crommelin, USS, p323, 323
Crowell, John, 170
Croxton, John T., m211, 215216, p216
Crozat, Antoine, 93
Cuba, 75, 82, 92, 175, 266267
Cuba, Alabama, 108
Cullman, 8, 273, 447
Cullman County, f21, 391, 393
culture, def.7, 37, 69-70, 133, 146-147, 193, 259, 331, 375
Cunningham, Emory O., 454
Czechoslovakia, 312

## D

Dale, Sam, p121, 121
Dale County, 317
Dallas County, 144, 153, 168, $170,175,229-230$
Daphne, 9, 20
Dauphin Island, 24, 26, 56, f65, p67
Davis, Benjamin O., p317
Davis, Jefferson, 130, 200, p201, 201
Davis Theatre for the Performing Arts, 377
Daviston, 18
Deatsville, 316
DeBardeleben, Henry F., 251
Decatur, 9, 12, f14, 22, 28, $56,108,183,213,319,398$, 402, 403
Decatur Iron and Steel, 319 deciduous tree, p66, def. 67
Declaration of Independence, def.98, 102
deed, def. 163
DeKalb County, 63, 393
de las Bazares, Guido, 86
delegate, def.102, 103, 169, 198, 200
Delgado, Marcus, 87
deliberate, def. 337
delta, def.56, 57
Delta rockets, 403
de Luna, Don Tristán, f79, p87
democratic, def. 324
Democratic Party, 225, 232, 264
Demopolis, 22, f145, 147, 148, 454
Denton, Jeremiah A., Jr., p363, 363, 454
Department of Homeland Security (DHS), 366
depletion, def. 380
depression, def. 304
desegregation, def.331, 338
Desert Shield See Operation Desert Shield.
Desert Storm See Operation Desert Storm.
Des Moines, USS, 323
de Soto, Hernando, p76, f79, 82-83, m84, 86, 113, 152
DeSoto State Park, 27, p48, p66, p308, p433
destination, def. 29
Detroit, Michigan, 339
Dexter, Andrew, 173
Dexter Avenue, 174, 201, 350
Dexter Avenue Baptist Church
See Dexter Avenue King

Memorial Baptist Church.
Dexter Avenue King
Memorial Baptist Church, 24, 338, 340
d'Iberville
See Iberville, Pierre Le
Moyne, Sieur d'.
disarm, def. 369
discriminate, def.336, 347
disease, 80, 86
See also pandemic.
Dismals Canyon, 27
distinguished, def.323, 445
Distinguished Flying Cross, 323
district courts, federal, 331
Dixie Division, 326
Dixon, George, 209
dome, def.170, p171
Dora, 452
Dothan, 8, 9, 26, 27, 108, 317, 396, 398, 469
Double Springs, 202
Douglas Hotel, 166
Dove, John H. "Red," 456
draft, def. 292
drought, 60, def.61, p61, 64
Du Bois, W. E. B., 334, 336
Duffee, Mary Gordon, 176
Dunbar, Sir William, 99
DuPont, 319
Durant, 144
Dutch, 152

## E

earthquake, f109, 117
East Alabama Male College
See Auburn University.
Eastman, George, 282
economic, def.131, 237, 299, 304
economy, def.158, 195-196, 198, 252, 274, 289, 293, 299, 327, 357
ecosystem, def. 68
Edison, Thomas, 280
Edmund Pettus Bridge, p349, 349-350
education
for African Americans, 244, p259, 261
before Civil War, 150, 173, 186
and earnings, $\mathbf{f 4 1 1}$
funding, 376, 448
in Reconstruction, 225, 240, 259
for settlers, 112, 143-144
for slaves and free blacks, 157, 227, 240, 246-247
for teachers, 244, 261
today, 375-376
for women, p260, 261
eggs
See poultry.
Egypt, 364
E. H. Gentry Special Technical Facility
See Alabama Institute for Deaf and Blind.
Eisenhower, Dwight D., 326
Elberta, 9
elect, p122, def. 125
election of 1860, 193
elevation, 38, 42-43, 59
Ella and Annie, p208
Ellicott, Andrew, 99
Ellicott's Line, 99
Elliott, Carl, p423, 423
Elmore County, 117
Elyton, 215
Elyton Land Company, 250

Emancipation Proclamation, p210, 210
Enfield rifle, 206
England
See Great Britain.
Enhanced Fujita Intensity
Scale for Tornadoes, f62
Enola Gay, p321
Ensley, 249
Enterprise, 8
entrada, def.86, 87, 94
entrepreneur, def. 455
Episcopalians, 185
See also specific churches.
"Era of Good Feeling," 171
estuary, def. 57
Ethiopia, 312
Etowah County, f21, 182, 327
Eufalo, 110
Eufaula, 22, 23, 108, 159, 315
Europe, 37, 74-77, 80-82, m84, 85, 91, 96, 107,
109-110, 113-114, 151, 239, 370
Europeans
See Europe.
Eutaw, 10, 148
Eva, 11
evacuate, def. 63
Evans, Walker, 304
Evergreen, 9, f65, 108
evergreen tree, def. 67
Exchange Hotel, 201
executive branch
state, 169, 424, f427
U.S., def.103, 422
exhibit, def. 14
expand, def. 248
expedition, def. 90
explorer, 37, 80, 84, 86, 107,

185
F
facility, def. 334
Fairfield, 371
Fall Line, 43, 54, 381
Falls of the Black Warrior, 123
Farmar, Robert, 95
Farragut, David G., p214, 214
Faunsdale, 9
Fayette, 7
Fearing, Maria, p227, 227
Federal Deposit Insurance
Corporation (FDIC), 310
Federal Road, 42, p114, m115, p136, 136
Ferguson Center, 338
fertile, def.51,
festivals and fairs, 7-16
art, 7-8
cultural history, 10-11
fairs, 11-12, 14, 16
Ferris wheel, $\mathbf{p} 7,11$
food, 8
music, 9-10
regional, f14
state, 311
FFA
See Future Farmers of America.
fighting tarpon, 438
First Baptist Church of Montgomery, 156, 261, 338
first-responder, def.366, p366
"First White House of the Confederacy," 201
fish, 392
Fisk University, 341
flag
See state flag.
Flagg, Fannie, 468

Flagg, James Montgomery, p290
flash flood, def. 61
flatboats, def.177, p178, p179
fleet, def. 214
Flint Creek Trail, 30
Flint River, 184
Flomaton, f 33
floods, 64
Florence, 8, 13, 23, 150, 210, 231, 261, f276
Florida, 54, 57, 82, 99, 200
Flowers, Vonetta Jeffery, p468, 468
Floyd, John, 122
Folsom, James E."Big Jim," p336, 336, p447, 447
Ford, Henry, 284
Ford, Johnny, p352
Ford Motor Company, p284, 284
Ford's Theatre, 224
forestry, 392-393, p393
Forrest, Nathan Bedford, 211213, p212, 216
Fort at the Alabamas See Fort Toulouse.
Fort Charlotte, 24, 96, 99, p101
Fort Condé, 24, 92, 95, p96
Fort Dale, f 145
Fort Gaines, 24, 214
Fort Jackson, 18, 125, p409
Fort Louis de la Louisiane, 75, p91, 92-93
Fort Maurepas, $90-91$
Fort McClellan, p292, 317, 320, 326
Fort Mims, 18, p119, 119, p120, 123, f145

Fort Morgan, 24, 29, 30, 214
Fort Payne, 10, 27, 445, 464
Fort Rucker, 25, 370, p384, p412, 412
Fort Stoddert, 114, 120, 122
Fort Sumter, 202, p203, 203
Fort Tombecbe, 94
Fort Toulouse, p17, 18, 92-
94, 97, 125
42nd Rainbow Division, 292
foundry, 183, def. 185
4-H, def.14, 16
4th Alabama Infantry See 42nd Rainbow Division.
Fowler, James Bonard, 349
France, 75, 81, 87, 90-94, 99, 115, 125, 146-147, 152, 158, 204, 290-291, 312-314, 362, 436
Francis, Josiah, 116
Franklin, Benjamin, 102-103
Franklin County, 27, 63, f145, 182, 393, 423
free blacks, 142, 157
freedman, def.147, 224
Freedmen's Bureau, 224-225, 231, 233, 240, 242
freedom riders See civil rights.
Free State of Winston, 202
French
See France.
Fried Green Tomatoes at the Whistle Stop Café, 470
frontier, def.135, p140, p141, 142-143
Fruithurst, 390
fruits, 390
Fry, Anna Gayle, 171
Memories of Old Cahaba,

## 171

Fujita Intensity Scale for Tornadoes
See Enhanced Fujita Intensity Scale for Tornadoes.
Fulton, 180
Future Farmers of America (FFA), def.14, p16, 16

## G

Gadsden, f21, 211-212, 250251, 292-293, 317, 398, 402, 415
Gainesville, 227
Gaineswood, p148
Gálvez, Bernardo de, 99
Garrett, Mitchell, 262-263
Gaston, Arthur G., p456, 456
generate, def.281, 310, 400
Geneva County, 393
geography, 69, 183
geology, def.41, p47
George C. Marshall Space
Flight Center
See Marshall Space Flight Center.
George III (English king), p95, 96, 98
Georgia, 54, 82, 114, 121, 188, 200, 230
Germany, 312-314, 321-322, 372
GI Bill of Rights, 453
Girl Scouts, 294
Girls’ Patriotic League, 295
Gettysburg Address, 205
Gettysburg, Battle of, p204, 204
Gilbertown, 10
Gilmore, Thomas, 343
Girard, 159

Gleed, Edward, p317
Glencoe, f33
Global Positioning System (GPS), p408
Goat Hill, 173-174
Godwin, John, 159
gold, 77, 80-82, 86, f165, 179
Gorgas, William Crawford, p267, 267, 274, 459
Gosse, Philip Henry, p144, 144
government, county, 428-429
municipal, f430, 430
state, 422-427
U.S., 421-422
governor, def.82, p92, 92-93, 99, 163, 169, 424, 425
governor's mansion, p424
Grange, The, p245, 245
Grant, Ulysses S., p217
Gravity Probe B, 2003 (space program), 374
Great Britain, 75, 77, 81, 87, 92-103, 107, 114-115, 125, 146, 158, 241, 290-291, 312-313, 324, 364, 367, 372, 436
See also British, England.
Great Depression, p304, 304307, 321
Greatest Generation, the, 321
Great Migration, 125
Great War
See World War I.
Greene County, 153, 170
Greensboro, 267
groundwater, def. 55
growing season, 50, 63, 151
Guam, 266
Gulf Coast, 29, 56, 80, 86,

147
Gulf of Mexico, 26, m52, 117, 207, 321
Gulf oil spill, 57, 465
Gulf Shipbuilding, 319
Gulf Shores, 9, 31
Gumpa, 154
Gunter Field, 316
Guntersville, 183
Guntersville Lake, 8

## H

habitat, def.26, 61, 381
Hackleburg, 63
Hale County, 170, 304
Hall of Fame, Men's, 452
Hamilton, 8
Hamm, Mia, 468
Hampton Institute, 246-247
Handy, William Christopher (W. C.), 13

Haralson, Jeremiah, 229, p230, 230
Harlan, 453
Harriet (steamship), 178
Hartford, USS, 214, p215
Hart, Franklin A., p315, 315
Hartselle, 453
Hatchechubbee, 315
Hatchet Creek, 262
Havana, Cuba, 266-267
Hayden, 321
Hayes, John, 292
Hazel Green, 184
health care, 405-406
Heart of Dixie, The, 435
Heflin, 20, f65
Heflin, Howell T., p454, 454
Heflin-Torbert Judicial Building, 424, p426
Helen Keller Fragrance

## Garden

See Alabama School for the Blind.
Helen Keller School of Alabama, 278
helicopters, 370
See also specific helicopters.
Hellfire (missile), 370, 403
hematite, p50, 183
heritage, def.7, 9-10, 24, m94
Hermitage, The, 125
Heslip, Joseph, 182
Hester, 120
Hicks, Taylor, 466, p467
Highland Rim, 48
highways, m395, p395, 395396
Hill, J. Lister, p452, 452
Hiroshima, Japan, 321-322
Hispanic, 70, f352, 376
historic district, 19, 22
historic Indians, def. 109
historic place, def. 17
Hitler, Adolf, 312, p313, 313, 469
Hobson, Richmond Pearson, p267, 267
Holocaust, def. 313
Holy Ground Battlefield, 18
Holy Ground, Battle of, 123, p123
Honda, 404
Hood, James, 345
Hopkins, Juliet Opie, p217, 217
Horseshoe Bend, Battle of, 106, m124, p124, 124-126
Horseshoe Bend National Military Park, 18, p106

Housatonic, USS, 209
House of Representatives state, 425-426
U.S., 422

Houston, George, 226, 232, 264
Houston, Sam, 125
Houston, USS, 294
Howard College
See Samford University.
Hubble Space Telescope (1990), 374

Hughes, Gabriel, 250
Hughes, Joseph, 250
Hunley, CSS, 209
Hunley, Horace L., 209
Hunt, John, 168
Hunt's Spring, f145, p168, 168
Huntsville, 10, f14, 22, 23, 25, 31, f33, 56, f59, 137, 168-170, 210, 233, 244, 270, f276, 317, 319, 370, 372-373, 378, 396, 398, 404
Huntsville Advocate, 180
Huntsville Normal and Industrial School See Alabama State University.
Huntsville Road, m41, 136137, 166
hurricane, def.63, m64, 87
See also specific names.
Hurricane Camille, m64
Hurricane Danny, 64
Hurricane Georges, 353
Hurricane Katrina, m64, 353
Hussein, Saddam
See Operation Iraqi
Freedom.
hydroelectric, def. 281

Hyundai, p403, 404

## I

Iberville, Pierre Le Moyne, Sieur d', f79, 90, p90, 91 Idaho, 302
"I Have a Dream" speech, immigrant, def.10, 15, 20, 251, 306, 359
immunity, def. 80
impurities, def. 251
inaugurate, def.201, 130, 202
Indian Chief, CSS, 209
Indian Removal, 126, m189
Indian Removal Act, 187
Indians
See Native Americans.
Indian Territory, 114, 187, 189
industry, def.7, 26, 181-183, 248
Ingalls Iron Works, 319-320
Inland Steel Works, 319
integration, def.331, 337-338, 345-347, 352
Interior Plateau region, m41, 48, p48-49, 55
Internet, 407-408
interpreter, def. 83
Intracoastal Waterway, 397
Iraq, 362-365, 368-369
Iraq War
See also Iraq, Operation
Iraqi Freedom.
iron, 402-403
ironclads, 207, 214
Irvington, f33
Ishkooda, 251
Islam, 366
Italy, 312, 314, 322

Ivey, Kay Ellen, p424
Iwo Jima, 315

## J

Jackson, Andrew, p100, 101, 122-126, 133, 187, 189
Jackson, Bo, p468, 468
Jackson County, 393
Jacksonian Democracy, 125
Jackson, Jesse, 351
Jackson, Jimmie Lee, 349
Jacksonville Female Academy
See Jacksonville State University.
Jacksonville Male Academy
See Jacksonville State University.
Jacksonville Normal School See Jacksonville State University.
Jacksonville State University, 261
Jacobs, Pattie Ruffner, p302, 302, p448, 448
James, Daniel "Chappie," 317
Jamestown, Virginia, 152
Japan, 312-316, 321-322, 325, 362
Jasper, f14, 451
Javelin (missile), 370, 403
Jefferson County, f145, 182, 184, 206, 341, 400
Jefferson, Thomas, 102, 114
Jemison, Robert, 198, p199
Jewish people and religion, 185, 261, 313
Jim Boy (Tustenaggee Emathla), p116, 116
Jim Crow laws, def.265, 335
jobs, 410-411
Joe Cain Day, 15
Joe Wheeler State Park, 266
John Deere Factory, 207
John F. Kennedy Profile in
Courage Award, 423
John Looney House, p145
Johnson, Andrew, 224-226, p225
Johnson, Frank M., Jr., 331, 349,
Johnson, Lyndon B., 278, 349
Jones, Douglas, 346
Jones, Thomas, 264
Jones Valley, 249-250
journal, def. 81
judicial branch
state, 169, 426-427, f427
U.S., def.103, 422

Julian, Percy, p459, 459
Jupiter C (rocket), 372
jury, def. 426

## K

Kahl Montgomery Synagogue, 185
Kazoola
See Lewis, Cudjoe.
keelboat, 177, def.178, p178, p179
Keller, Helen, 278, p279, 428
Story of My Life, The, 278
Kelly Ingram Park, 24, p330331, 347
Kennedy, John F., 344
Kennedy, Robert, 344
Kiddieland, 341
Kilby, Thomas, 285, 299, p302, 302, 304, 448, p449
Kincaid, Bernard, 253

King, Dr. Martin Luther, Jr., 24, 265, p330-331, 338, 340, 342, p344, 344, 346, 348, 351
King, Horace, 159, 174
King, William Rufus, 170, p175, 175
Kiowa Warrior (helicopter), 370
Kirkwood, p149
Kitty Hawk, North Carolina, 286
Kitty Hawk, USS, 371
Klansman
See Ku Klux Klan.
Kodak, 282
Kolb, Reuben, p264, 264
Korea, 325-326
Korean Conflict, p325, 325
Korean War See Korean Conflict.

Ku Klux Klan, 231-232, p232, 337, 350, 453, 466
Kuwait, 363-365

## L

labor force, def. 399
LaFayette, 469
Lafayette, Marquis de, f33, 171, p172, 172,
Lafitte, Jean, 101
Lake Champlain, 100
Lake Tensaw, 144
Laminack Vineyards, p390
land grants, 243-244
Landmark Park, 26
land regions, m40, m41, 41
Lanett, f33
Lanier, Sidney, p262, 262
largemouth bass, p438, 438
latitude, 99

Lauderdale County, 215, 393
Lawrence County, 470
Lee County, f21, 44, 136
Lee County Courthouse, 159, p420
Leeds, 12, f33, 46, 467
Lee, Harper, p470, 470
Lee, Helen Shores, p341, 341
See An Alabama Scrap-
book: 32 Alabamians
Remember Growing Up.
Lee, Robert E., 205, p217
legislative branch,
state, 169, 425-426
U.S., def.103, 421-422
legislature, state
lawmaking process, 425
powers, 425
sessions, 426
Le Vert, Octavia Walton, p471, 471
Lewis, Cudjoe, 153
Lewis, John, 342-343, 348
Liberty Bonds, p294, 294
Library Services Act, 423
lieutenant governor, 424
lightning, def. 61
Lillian Swamp, 56
limestone, p399, 401
Lincoln, 404
Lincoln, Abraham, 193, 198, p205, 205, 210, p224, 224225, 238, 322
Lincoln Memorial, 205
Lincoln Normal School, 261
Linden, 342
Listerhill, 320
Lit, Imogene Speegle, 321
Little Cahaba River, 46
Little, Malcom
See Malcom X.

Little River Canyon, 27, p49, p55
Little Tallassee, 97
Liuzzo, Viola, 350
Live Oak Cemetery, 175
livestock, def.12, 55
Livingston, 11, f21, f65, 435
Livingston College
See University of West Alabama.
Lockheed Martin, 370, 403
Locust Dell Academy, 150
Lookout Mountain, 55
Lorraine Motel, 351
Louis, Joe, p469, 469
Louis XIV, (French king), 90
Louisiana, 57, 200, 265
Louisville and Nashville Railroad, 257
Lowndesboro, 18
Lowndesboro CME Church, p171, p377
Lowndes County, 123, 350
Lowndes Interpretive Center, p350
Lucy, Autherine J., 337, p338
lumber industry, 254-255, p255
See also Timber Belt.
Luna, Don Tristán de
See de Luna, Don Tristán.
Lunar Roving Vehicle, p374, 374
Lusitania, p290, 290-291

## M

MacArthur, Douglas, 292
Madison, f65, 169
Madison County, f145, 153, 170, 184
Madison, James, p100, 100,

103
Magellan, f79
Magic City, The
See Birmingham.
Maine, USS, 266
maintenance, def. 327
Malcolm X, p347, 347
Malden, West Virginia, 246
Malone, Vivian, p345, 345
Manchuria
See China.
manufacturing, 401-404
marble, 45, 401
Marchand, Sehoy, 97
Mardi Gras, 15, 94
Marengo County, 88, f145, 153
Marion, 173, 261, 349, 402
Marion County, 63, 393
Market Street, Montgomery, 201
Marshall, George C., 374
Marshall, Thurgood, 337, p338
Marion Military Institute, 260
maritime, def. 436
Marshall Space Flight Center, p372, 372-374, 460
Marvel City, The See Bessemer.
MASH units, 326
Massacre Island, 90
mass communication, def. 407
Maubila, battle at, p85, 86
Maxwell Field, 286, 293, 316
Maxwell-Gunter Air Force Base, 316, 326, 412
Mays, Willie, p469, 469
McCalla, 26
McCallum, Heather White-

## stone, 471

McCarron, A. J., 468
McGillivray, Alexander, 9798, 119
McGillivray, Lachlan, 97, 144
McGirth, Vicey, 120
McGirth, Zachariah, 121
McIntosh, William, p116, 116, p188, 188
McKee, John, 122
McManus, Sarah Jane Jones (Mrs. Horace King), 159
McMurtrey, Charles III, 364
McNair, Denise, 346
McQueen, Peter, 116, 118
McWane, James, 287
McWhorter, Diane, 347
Meade, George, 205
Meaher, Timothy, 154
Medal of Honor, 315-316
medical research, 406
Memories of Old Cahaba (Fry), 171
Memphis, Tennessee, 351
Menawa (Chief), 116, 124125, p125
Mentone, 58
Mercedes-Benz plant, p384385, 404
Mercury-Redstone (space program), 374
Merrimac, USS, 267
meteor shower, p117, 117
Methodist, 185, 244
See also specific churches.
Methodist Episcopal Church South, 217
Mexico, 80, 82, 87
Micco, Yoholo, p110
Midway, 266
Midway, Battle of, 323

Mighty Wurlitzer, 303
migration, def.125, 126, 133, 359
Miles College, 338
militia, def. 122
mill, f145, def.158, 183-184, 193, 294, 402
Millport, 402
mill villages, p253, 253
mineral, def.46, 50-51, m51
mineral and energy resources, 46 , m51
Mineral Belt, m182, 250
mining, 251-252, 399-400
missiles, 370, 403
See also specific missiles.
missionary, def.112, 127, 227
Mississippi, 54, 57, m166, 187, 200
Mississippian Indians, 88-89
Mississippi River, 82, 86, 90, 101, 126, 187
Mississippi Territory, 139, 163, 166
Mobile, 9, f14, 15, 20, 24, 26, f59, 75, 91-92, m94, 94-96, $108,120,148,152,158$, 172-173, 178, 185-186, 189, 206, 208-209, 217, 233, 263, 267, 272, f276, 285, 292, 294, 304, 316, 318-320, 323, p356-357, 363, 398, 402, 404, 434
Mobile, Battle of, 25, 214
Mobile Bay, 26, 56, 68, 8081, 86, 99, 152, 207-208, 214, 294
Mobile County, 88, 99, p356, 400
Mobile, Port of See Port of Mobile.

Mobile River, f53, 81, 91, 112 Mobile-Tensaw Delta, 56 Model City, The See Anniston.
Moderates (Republicans), 225
M1 Abrams Tank, 327, 370
Monroe County, 119
Monroe, James, 163, 168
Monroeville, 26, 470
Monte Sano State Park, 31
Montevallo, 25, 26, 216, 458
Montgomery, 8, 10, f14, 23, 24, f33, 156, 172-174, 178, 181, 183, 193, 200-201, 207, 216, 233, 254, 256257, 261, f276, 285-286, 293, p295, 302, 304, 331, 339-340, 343, 349, 364, 378, 398, 403, 452
Montgomery Ballet, p377
Montgomery Bus Boycott, 338-340, p339
Montgomery County, 153
Montgomery Improvement Association (MIA), 338
Montgomery Railroad, 180
Montgomery Zoo, p379
Moore, Albert, 277
Moore, Andrew B., p198, 198,
Moore, Harold G., p414, 414
Moorer, Thomas H., p414, 414
Mooresville, 22, p71, 225
Moragne, John S., 250
Moretti, Giuseppe, 287
Morgan, John Tyler, 454
Morrill Act of 1862, 243
Morrill Act of 1890, 244
mosquitoes, 406
motto, def. 435
Moulton, 9, f33
Moundville, 10, 11, p88, 8889
Mount Cheaha, 44, p46, 309
Mount Willing, f65, 414
Movable School, 245
MOWA Choctaw Cultural Center, 18, 127
Mt. Vernon, 91, 114
multimodal, def. 396
Multiple Launch Rocket System, p369
Munford, $\mathbf{f} 33$
municipal, def. 430
Murphy, Edgar Gardner, 254, 302
Muscle Shoals, f14, 293, 319, 398, p432
Muscogee Indians, 110 See also Creek Indians.
Museum of Mobile, 378
Muslim, def. 366
Mussolini, Benito, p312

## N

Nagasaki, Japan, 322
Napier Field, 317
Napoleon (French emperor), 147
NASA, 373-374
NASCAR, 33
Nashville, Battle of, 204
Nashville, Tennessee, 125, 136, 231, 341
Natchez, Mississippi, 136, 163
Natchez Trace, 30, p136, 136-137
National Aeronautics and Space Administration

See NASA.
National American Woman Suffrage Association, 302
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), def.335, 336, 338
National Defense Education Act (NDEA), 423
National Education Association, 335
National Freedman's Savings and Trust Company, p224
National Guard and Reserves, 366, p413, 413
See also Alabama National Guard.
National Historic Landmark, 335
National Historic Site, 17, 25
national monument, 18
National Register of Historic Places, 19, 23
National Statuary Hall Collection, 278
National Voting Rights Museum, 350
Nation of Islam, 347
Native Americans
clans, 81
contact with Europeans, 75, 80, 87, 113
culture, 10, 18, p69, 80, 110, 126, 133
disease, 80, 86, 89
education, 247
games, 113
government systems, 107
history, 107
hunting, 110-111
modern era, 127, f352, 457
mounds, 88-89
place names, 189
religion, 81, 107, 126, 185
rights, 126-127
shelter, p17, p111, p112
slavery, 86, 91, 120
tools, 72-74
trade, 110, 114
women's roles, 111
See also specific tribes.
Natural Bridge, p27
natural environment, def.37, 52, 380
natural gas, 400-401
natural hazards, def. 60
natural resources, def.37, 45, 50, 380, 455
natural vegetation, def. 66
naval stores, 133
navigable, def. 135
navigator, def. 316
Navy Cross, 315, 323
Nazis, def. 313
Neathery, T. L., 117
Negro Normal School
See Tuskegee University.
New Deal, 298, def.308, 308311, 321
See also specific programs.
New Market, f65
New Orleans (Louisiana),
94, 100-101, 114, 121, 136,
148, 158
Battle of, p100, 101, 122, 125
Newsome, Ozzie, 469
newspapers
antebellum, 166, 171-173
in modern times, 320, 350, 378, 407
New York, 98, 100, 239, 365

New York City
See New York.
Niagara Movement, 334-335
Nichols, William, 173
9/11, def.365, p365, 365-366
19th Alabama Infantry, 204
1904 World's Fair, 287
99th Pursuit Squadron, 317
Nixon, E. D., 338, p339
Nobel Peace Prize, 346
Noble, Samuel, 251
nonviolent, def.340, 342, 348
normal school, def. 244
North Korea, 325-326
Northeast Alabama
Community College, p376
Northport, 7
North Vietnam, 362
Notasulga, 189
Nunn, Annetta, 353

## 0

oath, def.169, 202
Obama, Barack H., 353
oil, 400-401
Oklahoma, 126
Old Alabama Town, p181, 186
Old Catholic Cemetery, 215
Old Courthouse Museum, 26
Old Federal Road
See Federal Road.
"Old Hickory"
See Jackson, Andrew.
Old Landmark Baptist Church, 154
O'Neal, 320
Oneonta, f21
167th U.S. Infantry, 292
Opelika, f21, 183, 213, 320
Operation Desert Shield, 364

Operation Desert Storm, 364365, 368
Operation Enduring Freedom, 367
Operation Iraqi Freedom, p368, 368-369
Opp, 11, f33
Ordinance of Secession, 198, 224
orphan, def. 120
Osama bin Laden, 367
Ottoman Empire, 290
overcropping, def.288, 380
Owens, Jesse, p470, 470
Oxford, f21
Ozark, 370

## P

Pacific Ocean, m84, 313, 315316, 321
Pakistan, 367
Panama Canal, 267, 292
pandemic, def. 294
paper mills, p402, 402
paraplegic, def. 449
Parks, Rosa, 338, p339
Parsons, Lewis, 203, 226
patent, def. 280
Patriot missile, def.364, p364
Patton, Robert, 203, 226
Payne, Uncle Dick, 202
peanuts, 389
Pea River, f53
Pearl Harbor Day, 314
Pearl Harbor, Hawaii, 313, p314, 362
Pélican, 92
Pennsylvania, 137, 170, 365
Pensacola, 87, 118
Pentagon, 365
People Against a Littered

State (PALS)
See Alabama Department of Transportation.
Perdido River, 54
Perine house, 171
Perkins School for the Blind, 278
permanent, def.87, 91
Persian Gulf, 363, 365, 371
Persian Gulf War, 364-365
persuade, def. 115
Pettiford, William R., 456
Phenix City, f33, 159
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
See Pennsylvania.
Philippines, the, 266, 370
Pickens, Israel, 170-171
Pickensville, 26
Piedmont region, m41, 44-45
Pierce, John, 144
Pierce, William, 144
Pike County, 284, 393
Pineda, Alonso Álvarez de, f79, 81
Pinson, 9
pioneer, def.39, m115, 115, 136-137, 139
planetarium, def. 26
plantation, def.148, 149-151, $158,170,172,186,196$
planters, def.148, 149-151, 156, 164, 186, 200
Plateau, 154
Pleasant Hill, 144
Pledge of Allegiance, 439
Plessy v. Ferguson decision, 265, 334
Poarch Creek Indians, 126127, 188
Point Mallard Park, 28
Poland, 312
political party, def. 225
politics, 231, 264, 448, p450
poll tax, def. 276
pollution, 57
Ponce de Leon, Juan, f79
Pope, Matilda (Mrs. John W.
Walker), 139
population
African American, 233, 276, 289, 322, f336, 359
of Alabama, f233, 233, 359-360, 385
of Alabama Territory, 167168
cities, 258, 276, 4415
differences, North and
South, 195-196
free blacks, $\mathbf{f} 233$
Native American, 133
slave, f157, f233
urban vs. rural, 196, 360
white, 133, f233
populism, 264
Populist (People’s) Party, 264
Port Dauphin, 92, 94
Portier, Michael, 186
Port of Mobile, 207, 255, 257, p396-397, 397-398
posthumous, def. 316
Poughkeepsie, New York, 197
poultry, def.389, p389, 389-391
POW
See prisoner of war.
Powell, James, 250
Pratt City, p63
Pratt, Daniel, p184, 184-185, 206
Prattville, 23, f145, 184, 206, 294
precipitation, 58, f59, def.60,

## f65

Predator (missile), 370, 403
prejudice, def. 336
Presbyterians, 185
president
See U.S. president.
Presidential Medal of Freedom, 278, 349
primary source, 300
prisoner of war (POW), def.320, 362, 363
Pritchard, $\mathbf{f 3 3}$
procession, def. 201
Proclamation Line of 1763, 96, m97
profession, def. 457
prosecutor, def. 453
prosperity, def. 299
Protestant, 261
provost, def. 449
Public Works Administration (PWA), 308
Puerto Rico, 266
Pulitzer Prize, 347
Pushmataha, 112, 115-116, p122, 122-123

## Q

quarries, 45, p401, 401

## R

racetracks, f33
Radcliff College, 278
radical, def. 225
Radical Republicans, 225, 228, 231
radio, 407
railroads
early, 180, 183, 211
in late 1800s, 256, 285
in modern times, 396-397

Rainbow Division, 42nd, 292
Randolph County, p44
Rapier, James Thomas, 229, 231
ratify, def. 103
ration, def. 321
Ray, James Earl, 351
rebel, def. 362
Reconstruction, def.223, 226, 229-231
Congressional, 225
end, 232, 264
Ku Klux Klan, 231-232
Lincoln plan, 224
readmission of Alabama to Union, 229 religion, 261
Reconstruction Acts, 228, 238
record, def.465, 466
recreation, 5, 28-29, 31, 375, 380
recruit, p291, def. 292
Red Bay, 11
Red Cross, 294
Red Eagle (Chief), 119, 123, 125-126
Red Mountain, 26, 46, 249, 287
Redstone Arsenal, 10, 270, 317, 319, 369, 372, p373, 412, 453, 460
Redstone Ordnance Plant, 453
Reeb, James J. 349
religion
in Alabama, 126, 377
in antebellum era, 181, 185-186
after Civil War, 261-263
among slaves, 156
repeal, def. 224
Republican Party, 193, 225, 229, 231-232
retail, def. 405
revenue, def.434, 448
Reynolds plant, 320
Rice, Condoleezza, p353, 353, p449, 449
Rice, John W. and Angelena R., 353

Richie, Lionel, 466
Richmond, Virginia, 213
Rickwood Field, 19
Ridge and Valley region, m41, 46, 55
Rikard's Mill, 16
Riley, Bob, 454
RISE School
See University of Alabama.
Riverdale Mill, Historic, 26
rivers, m29, 29-30, 42-43, m52, 52, f53, 54-57, 68 See also specific rivers.
Roaring Twenties, 302
Robertson, Carole, 346
Robert Trent Jones Golf Trail, p31, 32, p409
rockets, 403
Rogersville, 9
Roman Catholic
See Catholic.
Rome, Georgia, 211-213
Roosevelt, Eleanor, 278
Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, p307, 307-308, 311, 314, 321, p322, p324, 336-337
Roosevelt, Theodore, 266
Rosa, f21
Rosa Parks Museum, 24, 340
rotunda, def. 174
Round Mountain Furnace,

184, 213
Rousseau, Lovell H., 213, m211, p213
Ruffner, 251
rural, def.196, 245, 276, 302, 360
See also population.
Rural Electrification Administration (REA), 309
Russell Cave, 17-18
Russell County, 315
Russell Mills, 320
Russellville, 182
Russia
See Soviet Union.
Russian Federation
See Soviet Union.

## S

Saban, Nick, p463, 463
Sagadin, Albin, p320
Saint Andrew
See state flag.
salt marsh, def. 56
Salt Marsh, 208
Samford University, 370
Samford, William J., p277
San Esteban, 166
San Juan Hill, Battle of, 266
Sanota, 120
Sansom, Emma, 211-212, p212
Santiago Bay, Cuba, 267
Saturn (rocket), p373, 374
Saudi Arabia, 364
scalawags, def. 231
schools
See education.
Scottsboro, 9, 10
Scottsboro High School, p376

Scud, 364
seafood, 9, 392
Seale, 315
SEALs
See U.S. Navy.
seasons, 37, 62-63
secede, def.198, 205
secession, 198-199, 224, 226, 228, 231
secession convention, 198
secretary of state
state, 424
U.S., 449
sectionalism, def. 193
segregation, def.289, 322, 336-338, 340, 342, 344, 352, 456, 469
Selective Service Act, 292
Selma, f14, 23, 24, 26, f65, 172-173, 175, 178, 183, 207, 215-216, 230, 233, f276, 306, 316, 331, 348349, 468, 471
Selma Navy Yard, 206
Selma to Montgomery National Historic Trail, 350
Semmes, 215
Semmes, Raphael, p215
Senate
state, 425-426
U.S., 422
"separate but equal," 334, 337
Serbia, 290
service industry, def.399, 405-411
Sessions, Jeff, 454
settler, def.18, 22, 37, 39-40, $42-46,48,50,54-55,64$, $75,77,83,92-94,96-97$, 107, 109-111, 114-115, 118-

119, 121-122, 125-126, 131, 133, 138-139, 141-143, 148, 187
sharecropper, def.242, 243, 288
Shawnee, 107, 115
Shelby County, f33, 182, 184, 206
Shelby Iron Works, 184
Shelby, Richard, 454
Shepard, Alan, 374
sheriff, county, 429
Shores, Arthur, p338
Shorter, 317
Shuttlesworth, Fred, p344, 344
Sibert, William, p292, p415, 415
Silver Comet Trail, 30
Sipsey River, 56, 189
site, def.17, 18, 22, 24-25, 31
sit-in, def.340, 342
Sixteenth Street Baptist Church, 24, 330, p346, 346
skirmish, 210
Skylab, 374, 378
slave, def.86, 142, 195-196, 198
slave codes, 156
slave owners, $126,148,155$
slavery, 152-159, 198, 210
See also slave, slave codes, slaves.
slaves,
clothes, 155
explorers, 152
in Civil War, 203, 205
customs, 156
family life, 156-157
food, 155
labor, 148, 151, p153, 153, 155,159
pioneers and settlers, 40 , 120-121, 133, 135, 137, quarters, 155
religious practices, 156, 186
songs, 156
states, 198
Sloss Furnace, 26, 249
Smith, Carolyn C., 22
Smith, Holland, p315, 315
Smith, James, 121
Smith, Mark C., 456
Social Security Act (SSA), def. 310
sociobiology, def. 460
soil, 43, 46, 50-51, 68, 70-71, 380
See also Black Belt.
Soto, Hernando de
See de Soto, Hernando.
South Carolina, 200
Southeast Air Corps Training Center, 316
Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), 342
Southern Living magazine, 456
southern longleaf pine, p437, 439
Southern Museum of Flight, Birmingham, 25
Southern Railway, 257
South Korea, 326, 362, 370
South Vietnam, 362
Soviet Union, 290-291, 313-
314, 324-326, 362, 372
soybeans, 245
Space Camp for Kids, p374,

## 374

Spacelab, 374
Space Missile Defense Command, 370
Spain, 74-75, 77, 79-82, p81, p86, 86-87, 89, 94, m97, 97-99, 101, 107, 118, 146, 152, 185, 266, 436
Spanish
See Spain.
Spanish Alabama, m99
Spanish-American War, 266267
Spanish flu, 295
Spanish Fort, 26
Spann, Johnny M. "Mike," 368
Sparkman, John J., p453, 453
Speaker of the House, U.S., 451
Spears, William W., 204
speculator, def.139, 164
Spencer, Octavia, 466
sports teams, 32-33
Spring Hill College, 186, p352, 352
Spring Park Bridge, p308
Springville, 7
Sprott, p304
squatter, def.138, 139
Stalin, Joseph, p324
Stallings Center See University of Alabama.
Stallings, Gene See University of Alabama.
"Stand in the Schoolhouse Door," p345, 345
state coat of arms, p436
State Colored Normal and Industrial School, 244
state flag, p435, 436
state government, executive branch, 424
judicial branch, 426-427
legislative branch, 425-426
State Historic Site, 17, 18
State Normal College of
Florence
See University of North Alabama.
State Normal School and University
See Alabama State
University.
State of Surprises, 5
state-of-the-art, def. 403
state parks, 26-27, 31, 44,
p48, p66, 433
states' rights, 195-196
state seal, p436
Statesville, 173
state symbols, 435-438
St. Bernard Abbey, 8
St. Clair County, 9, 182, 327
steamboats
See transportation.
steel, 402-403, 404
Stephens, Alexander, 200-201
Stephens, E. B., 457
stickball, p113
stock, def. 304
stock market crash of 1929, 304
Stockton, 18
Story of My Life, The (Keller), 278
Streight, A. D., m211, 211213, p213
strip mining, def. 400
St. Stephens, m115, 137, 163, 165-166, p167, 172, 178,

## 207

Studdard, Ruben, 466
Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), 343
suborbital, def. 374
subtropical, def. 58
suburb, def. 258
successor, def. 224
suffrage, def. 302
Sumter County, f21, 112
supreme court
state, 427, 453, 454
U.S. p422, 422
surface water, def.52, m52, 54
surrender, def. 202
survey, 78, 86, def.99, 117, 139
swamp, def.50, 54, 56, 101, 187
Swayne, Wager, p228
symbol, def. 347
symbols, state, 435-438
synagogue, def.185. See also specific synagogues.
synthetic, def. 404
Syria, 364

## T

Tah-chee, p111
Tait, 144
Taliban, 367
Talladega, 22, f33, 189, 227, f276, 278, 283
College, 453
County, f21, p45, 206, 213, 327, 404
Forest, 30, 44
Mountains, p47
national forest, 20

Talladega Superspeedway, f33
Tallapoosa River, f53, 93, 110, 124, 381
Tallassee, 159, 206, 293
Tallasseehatchee, f145
Tallasseehatchee Creek, 123
Tannehill Furnace, 184
Tannehill Ironworks Historical State Park, 26, p182
tax, def.98, 196, 434
Taylor, Wilford (Chief), 127
TCI, 320
technology, def.70, 280-282, 303, 357, 372, 408-409
Tecumseh (Chief), 107, 115118
telephones, 407-408
television, 2, 349, 364, 407, 466-467
temperature, def.58, m59, f65
tenant farmer, def.242, 288
Tennessee, CSS, p206, 206, 214
Tennessee River, f53, 54, 56, 83, 158, 180, 183, 281, 293, 309
Tennessee River Valley, 111, 151, 153, 183, 231, 310
Tennessee-Tombigbee Waterway, 286, 397, 452
Tennessee Valley, 210
Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA), 298, 308-310, 318, 406
Tensaw, 126, 188, 380
Tenn-Tom
See Tennessee-Tombigbee Waterway.
terrorist, def. 365

Texas, 200
textile, def.26, 158, 183, 252254, p254, 320
theme, def. 7
therapy, def. 406
Thomas, Frances Gould (Mrs. Horace King), 159
Thornton, Kathryn, p461, 461
332nd Fighter Group
See 99th Pursuit Squadron.
ThyssenKrupp AG, 404
timber, 255, 285, 320
See also forestry.
Timber Belt, m255, 255
Tinian Island, 321
tobacco, 75, 142, 151
Tohopeke (Creek village), 124
To Kill a Mockingbird, 470
Tokyo Bay, Japan, 316
Tom Bevill Visitor Center, 26
Tombigbee River, f53, 56, 147, 153, 165, 178, 189
Topeka Board of Education, 337
tornado, 60, def.61, 62
season, 62
scale, f62
2011 Tornado, 62, p63
Toulmin, Harry, 133
tourism, 29, 409
towns, 44, 55, p71, 71, f145, $154,157,184,186,193$, 240, 250-252, 280, 283, 285, 302
Toyota Motor Manufacturing, 404
Trail of Tears, 126, 131, 188189
See also Indian Removal.
transportation, 394-398, 403 air, 398
early roads, 256, 283, 285, 304
flatboats, 177
highways, 308, 373, 395396, 451
keelboats, 178
See railroads.
riverboats, 285
See also steamboats.
road improvements, 448
steamboats, $18,152,171-$ 172, 177-180, 216, 256
streetcars, 257-258
water, 309, 397-398
treasurer, state, 424
Treaty of Dancing Rabbit
Creek, 187
Treaty of Fort Jackson, 107, 125, 133
Treaty of Indian Springs, 188
Treaty of New Echota, 188
Treaty of Paris (of 1783), 99
trial, def. 426
tributary, def. 397
Trimble, 321
Troy, f65, 370, 403
Troy State University, 340
truce, def. 326
Truman, Harry S., 322, 336
Turkey, 370
Turner, Benjamin Sterling, 229, p230
Tuscaloosa, f14, 22, 32, 63, 137, 169, 172-174, 198, 206, 215-216, f276, 331, 397, 398, 402
Tuscaloosa County, 63, 182, 400
Tuscumbia, 10, f33, 183, 189, 278, 309, p428
Tuscumbia Railroad, 180

Tuskaloosa, Chief, 84-86, 172
Tuskegee, 25, 259, 352, p429, 466
Tuskegee Airmen, 25, 317
Tuskegee Airmen Museum, 25
Tuskegee AME Zion Church, 247
Tuskegee Institute, 247, 317, 335
Tuskegee University, 244-246
Tutwiler, Julia, 435, 445,
p458, 458-459, 471
TVA
See Tennessee Valley Authority.
21st Alabama Infantry Regiment, 209
Twenty-seven Mile Bluff, 91
Twickenham, 22, p23
Tyler, Daniel, 251
Tyler, John, 175

## u

unemployment, def. 306
Union, 170, 198, 202, 205
unionist, def.202, 205, 231
Union states, m200
United Nations, 326, 364
United States Capitol, 278, 339, p421
United States Constitution, def.103, 196, 226, 228, 276, 302, 334, 351 Bill of Rights, 103
University of Alabama, 150, 172-173, 215-216, 337-338, 345, 353, 375, 404. 406, 423, 460, 467
University of Montevallo, p260, 261

University of North Alabama, 150, 261
University of South Alabama, 406
University of West Alabama, 261, 458
urban, def.196, 360.
See also population.
U.S. Air Force, 317, 412
U.S. Army, 18, 101, 187, 228, 318, 372, 412-413
U.S. Army Aviation Museum, 25
U.S. Army Quartermaster Museum, 316
U.S. Capitol See United States Capitol.
U.S. Coast Guard, 413
U.S. Congress, 175, 196, 225, 228-229, 231-232, 238, 243, 266, 291-292, 421422, 423
U.S. Constitution See United States Constitution.
U.S. government, 421-422 executive branch, 422 judicial branch, 422 legislative branch, 421-422
U.S. House of Representatives, 163, 170, 229-231, 267, p422, 422, 451
U.S. Marine Corps, 368
U.S. Naval Academy, 267, 323, 371
U.S. Navy, 363, 367, 371
U.S. president, 422
U.S. Senate, 175, 188, 363, 422, 451-453
U.S. Space \& Rocket Center, 25, p270-271,
p373, 374, 378
U.S. Supreme Court, 187, 265, 331, 337, 339, p422, 422

## V

Valley, 26
Valley Head, f65
Vance, p384-385, 404
Van de Graaff, Robert, p459, 459
vegetables, 389-390
vehicle, def. 283
Veterans Day, 295
veto, def. 425
Viet Cong
See Vietnam War.
Vietnam, 362-363
Vietnam Veterans Memorial, 340, p362
Vietnam War, 362-363, 414
Vina, 423
Vine and Olive Colony, p146, 147
von Braun, Wernher, p372, 372, 412, 456, p460, 460
voting
elections, 350, 431
polls, 431
registration, 342, 348, 351, f352, 431
Voting Rights Act of 1965, 350-351
Vulcan, p26, 26, p287, 287

## W

Waldo, f21
Walker County, 182, 400
Walker, John Augustus, p311
Walker, John W., 139, 168170

Wallace, George, p345, 345, 352, 449-450, p450
Wallace, Lurleen, p450, 450
Wane, Virgil Lamar, 346
War between the States
See Civil War.
Warm Springs, Georgia, 321
War of 1812, 100-101, 107, 115, 125
War on Terrorism, def. 365
Warrior coalfield, 182
Washington Academy, 166
Washington, Booker T., 244, p246, 246-247, p265, 265, 334-335, 461
Washington County, 18, 88, 112, 127, 165, 170
Washington, D.C., 100, 114, 136, 188, 205, 247, 340, 422
Washington, George, p98, 98, 103, 114
Waterloo, 18, f65
water resources, 51-57
waterways, def. 54
Watson, George, 316
Wayland Seminary, 247
weapons of mass destruction (WMD), def.365, 368
weather, def. $37,58,63$, f65
Weatherford, William, 116, 126, 144
See also Red Eagle.
Weogufka, 9
Wesley, Cynthia, 346
West Indies, 207
Weston, Diane, p457, 457
West Point, Georgia, 180
wetlands, def.52, p56-57
Wetumpka, 18, 43, 97, 117, 159, 173, 189, 323

Wetumpka Astrobleme, 117
Wheeler Dam, p310
Wheeler, Joe, 266
Wheeler Lake, 266
Wheeler Reservoir, 310
White Hall, 123, 350
Whitehill, Catherine "Cat"
Reddick, 470
White House, p422, 422
whitewater, def. 28
Whitfield, Nathan Bryan, 148
Whitney, Eli, 157-158, p158
wholesale, def. 405
Williams, Adam Daniel, 265
Williams, Hosea, 348
Williams, Marmaduke, 169
Wills Town, 112
Wilson, Augusta Evans, p263, 263
Wilson Dam, p281, 293, p298

Wilson, Edward O., 459, p460
Wilson, James Harrison, 215-216
Wilson, Woodrow, 291
Windham, Kathryn Tucker, 471
Winston County, 27, 202
Winston plantation, 227
Wiregrass, def. 26
Wiregrass Museum of Art, 27
Wisdom, John H., m211, 212
Women's Army Corps (WAC), 318
women's suffrage, 302, 446
Woodstock, f33, 248
Woodstock Furnace Company, 251
Works Progress Administration (WPA), 309, 311
World Trade Center, New

York City, 365, p366
World War I, 290-295, 315, 415
World War II, 299, 312-322, 362, 370, 372
economic effects, 317-321
Wright Brothers Flying
School, 316
Wright, Frank Lloyd, p23
Wright, Orville, 286
Wright, Wilbur, 286
Wynette, Tammy, 467
Wyoming, 302

## XYZ

Yancey, William Lowndes, 198, p199
yellow fever, 92
yellowhammer, 436-437, p437
Yellowhammer State, the, 435
yeoman, def.139, 142, 146, 148, 164
Young, Andrew, 343
Yufala, f145
Zeitler-Hill-McLain House, p22

