

Name _____ Class _____ Date _____

GUIDED READING

South Carolina: Our History, Our Home

Chapter 12: The Progressive Era

Section 3 America and South Carolina at War

Directions: Use the information from pages 386 - 389 to complete the following.

1. In 1917, _____ entered _____, and the attention of Governor Manning and President Wilson turned from _____ reforms to the war effort.
2. President _____ had _____ to _____ the nation out of the war.
3. However, _____ submarines began _____ American _____ that were bringing vital supplies to the _____ and _____.
4. Americans were _____ to accept the _____ with _____ of the _____.
5. Reluctantly, President Wilson asked the _____ to declare _____ on _____ and her _____.
6. The United States _____ on the side of the _____.
7. The Wilson administration _____ the whole _____ for the war effort.
8. Wilson effectively "sold" the war to the American people as a "war to make the world _____ for _____" and a "war to end all wars."

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9. The government passed tough _____ to _____ people from expressing _____ to the war or criticizing government policies and leaders.
10. The United States mobilized the _____ and _____ men into an army of 2.8 million men, two million of whom went to _____.
11. Governor Manning and _____ Carolinians were very _____ of the _____.
12. Over _____ South Carolinians were in _____ during the war.
13. Carolinians also supported the war effort by _____ government _____ to help pay for the war.
14. They [Carolinians] helped deal with food _____ by observing meatless and wheatless days and tended " _____ gardens" to _____ more of their own _____.
15. _____ played the _____ role in these efforts. Women also filled vital jobs in _____ and offices when men were _____ into the army.
16. Many workers, especially _____ Americans, _____ to northern cities to take jobs in _____ industries.
17. Beginning in the 1890s, during the war, and in the 1920s, the migration became a _____ as blacks were repelled by their _____ in the South and were attracted by better- _____ jobs in the _____.
18. The war had a _____ effect on South Carolina's _____.
19. _____ installations brought huge increases in _____.

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20. The _____ Base at Parris Island near Beaufort and the Charleston _____ expanded.
21. The war stimulated _____ and _____ production.
22. The price of _____ increased and the demand for _____ caused the value of the state's manufactured goods to double.
23. The _____ in World War I ended in 1918, and the struggle for _____ began.
24. The _____ emerged from the war the most _____ nation on earth.
25. President Wilson urged the major countries of the world to join a _____ (an organization that would try to solve international disputes the way we settle disputes within a nation — by laws and courts, not by violence and war).
26. Wilson's vision was unacceptable to the _____ Party's _____ (those who wanted the United States to isolate herself from the age-old struggles of Europe and just tend to our own business).