

# North Carolina: People, Places, & Progress

Chapter 3: Governing Our Nation and State Section 3: North Carolina Government

### **Focused Reading**

**Instructions:** Read the section and complete each item with words from the passages in this section.

- Several thousand North Carolinians held \_\_\_\_\_ 1. \_\_\_\_\_ both elected and appointed— in the state in the 2010s.
- The leadership of North Carolina has begun to be more 2. \_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_ during your lifetime.
- In fact, there was more variety of \_\_\_\_\_\_ among the state's 3. public servants in the 2010s than ever in our history, a result of efforts to have North Carolina live up to its \_\_\_\_\_\_ ideals.
- Like the national government, North Carolina's state government has 4. \_\_\_\_\_\_branches: the \_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and
- The \_\_\_\_\_\_ branch is the lawmaking branch of state 5. government. Every \_\_\_\_\_\_ years, the voters of North Carolina choose the entire membership of the \_\_\_\_\_\_, the legislature of the state.
- 6. A typical workweek for a \_\_\_\_\_\_ involves a series of committee meetings about \_\_\_\_\_\_ (proposed laws) and a daily session of each branch of the \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- \_\_\_\_\_ can propose bills that address either the needs of the 7. state as a whole or the special requests or needs of their \_\_\_\_\_ (the people of the legislator's district).
- The biggest bill each session is the state \_\_\_\_\_ (the plan for 8. spending money), which is submitted every \_\_\_\_\_\_ years.

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- 9. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ enforces the laws of the state. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the head of the executive branch.
- 10. The governor also prepares a \_\_\_\_\_\_ to present to the legislature each session.
- 11. The governor is also in charge of the various government
- 12. Nine state \_\_\_\_\_, who are elected directly by the people to perform specific tasks, make up the \_\_\_\_\_, with the governor as its \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 13. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ branch, the third branch of state government, is headed by the \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the state Supreme Court. The judicial branch oversees four types of \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the state.
- 14. Governments must have \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to function. All governments get their money (called \_\_\_\_\_\_) in a variety of ways.
- 15. The state's detailed plan for acquiring and spending money is the
- 16. \_\_\_\_\_\_ supply much of the state's revenue. Taxes are amounts paid by \_\_\_\_\_\_ to their governments (federal, state, and local) to support governments and the \_\_\_\_\_\_ they provide.
- 17. In addition to taxes, the state receives revenue from a variety of \_\_\_\_\_ charged for certain kinds of government-issued items like licenses or business licenses.
- 18. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ is the primary local government division. Each county's \_\_\_\_\_\_ and government are located in the municipality called the \_\_\_\_\_\_.

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19. Each county has a \_\_\_\_\_\_ as its chief law enforcement agent.

20. Each county is also in charge of its \_\_\_\_\_\_.

21. The key body for county government remains the \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_, which was first established by the 1868 constitution. County commissioners are \_\_\_\_\_ by the people, usually for four-year terms.

- 22. There are more than five hundred \_\_\_\_\_\_ (cities with their own government) in North Carolina.
- 23. The towns and cities in North Carolina are generally governed by a \_\_\_\_\_, headed by a \_\_\_\_\_\_.
- 24. Municipalities are responsible for many of the \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ that a citizen needs daily, including \_\_\_\_\_\_ and fire protection.