

Chapter 11

Page 89, Vocabulary Matching

1. C
2. K
3. J
4. D
5. E
6. B
7. H
8. F
9. G
10. A
11. L
12. I

Page 90, Letter to Governor Michael Hahn

1. Michael Hahn was a German immigrant, a loyal Unionist, and a Republican elected governor of Louisiana in 1864.
2. President Lincoln is encouraging Governor Hahn to give the franchise to at least a portion of the freedmen in Louisiana.
3. President Lincoln suggests that the very intelligent freedmen and those freedmen who fought gallantly in the war effort receive the right to vote.
4. The issue of freedmen receiving the franchise was controversial, so he wanted the letter kept confidential.
5. Governor Hahn did not follow President Lincoln's advice. The free people of color in Louisiana resented being denied the right to vote, so they sent a delegation to meet with President Lincoln.

Page 91, Black Codes

1. a pass or permit; the employer
2. freedom of movement, speech, religion, and to bear arms
3. by fine, imprisonment, or public work
4. 14th amendment
5. Answers will vary.

Page 92, Map of Reconstruction

Check students' maps.

1. 5th
2. Louisiana and Texas
3. 1866-1870
4. 1868

Page 93, Scalawags

1. He is a fellow southerner, and he is collaborating with enemy occupiers.
2. He is an office seeker.

3. A scalawag is regularly soliciting an office in a government led by occupiers, he uncouthly spits tobacco juice in public places, and he is lazy.
Read students' notes for Writing Assignments 1 and 2.

Page 94, Voices of Reconstruction

1. Oscar J. Dunn
2. Ulysses S. Grant
3. Henry Clay Warmoth
4. P. B. S. Pinchback
5. William Pitt Kellogg
6. Rutherford B. Hayes
7. Francis T. Nicholls
8. Stephen Packard

Page 95, The Economy during Reconstruction

1. Sugar had the greatest increase; eggs had the greatest decrease.
2. 1866. The Civil War resulted in the destruction of property and crops, so prices were high right after the war ended because there was a shortage in supply.
3. When the demand is high for a good in short supply, prices will increase.
4. Right after the war's end, the economy experienced inflationary pressure. However, as supplies increased in the ensuing years, prices decreased or deflated.
5. Answers will vary.

Extend Your Learning: Check students' graphs.

Page 96, Chapter Review

1. Reconstruction
2. 15th
3. Lincoln
4. Radical Republicans
5. Freedmen's Bureau
6. military
7. disfranchised
8. carpetbaggers
9. voting
10. Colfax
11. Rutherford B. Hayes
12. Louisiana
13. Democrats