

Chapter 9

Page 72, Vocabulary Scramble

1. franchise
2. overseer
3. sham
4. coffle
5. antebellum
6. veranda
7. infrastructure
8. holding
9. factor
10. rudimentary
11. coalesced
12. underwrite

Page 73, Interpreting a Primary Source: Governor Roman's Address

1. They tried to nullify tariff laws.
2. They were prepared to separate from the Union.
3. It tends to the total disorganization of public order and to destroy the very foundations of the Union.
4. He opposes nullification.
5. He says there is no justice in giving to one state (South Carolina) the power of judging and deciding by itself questions that all other states have equally the right to decide.

Page 74, Interpreting a Political Cartoon: The Know-Nothing Party

Part 1:

1. immigrants
2. exploiting immigrants to expand their voting base
3. Germans and Irish
4. Catholic

Part 2:

1. whiskey barrel, beer barrel, ballot box, and American flag
2. The ballot box symbolizes elections, and the American flag symbolizes the nation. The person wearing a whiskey barrel is a stereotypical Irishman symbolizing Irish immigrants; the person wearing a beer barrel is a stereotypical German symbolizing the German immigrants.
3. The Irishman and German are running away with the ballot box; Irish and German immigrants are stealing elections in America.
4. A brawl is taking place in the middle of a city street; immigration is leading to fighting and chaos in American cities.

Page 75, The Port of New Orleans

1. sailing ships, steamships, rowboats, and a flatboat
2. in wheelbarrows
3. Answers will vary.

4. Check students' descriptions.

Page 76, Analyzing a Primary Source: Recollections of New Orleans

1. Answers might include one of the following words: *amazement*, *disbelief*, *surprise*, and *shock*.
2. He is astonished by the length of the levee and the diversity of people, goods, and types of business activity.
3. cotton
4. ships, steamers, flatboats, and arks
5. Creecy writes that business activity in New Orleans is like "a huge beehive."
6. He was most likely a visitor. Answers will vary.
7. Answers will vary, but a visitor would have more of a sense of astonishment.

Page 77, The Steamboat

Read students' bar graphs and conclusions.

Page 78, Review: People and Culture in Antebellum Louisiana

1. sugar, cotton
2. big house
3. large families
4. overseers
5. domestic, slave quarters
6. illegal
7. people of color
8. Germans, Irish
9. potato famine
10. yellow fever

Page 79, Chapter Review

1. antebellum
2. André Bienvenu Roman
3. New Orleans
4. first
5. American Party or Know-Nothing Party
6. Queen City
7. steamboat
8. sugar
9. property
10. 25 percent (a quarter)
11. cooler
12. overseers
13. urban
14. Irish